

Index

Abortion, 118–127

Accidents

- as cause of death, 222–245
- as reason for hospital emergency room visit, 385

Activity limitations

- due to chronic conditions, 258–259, 262–264
- in past 30 days, 78

African Americans. *See* Blacks.

Age. *See also* Children and Teenagers.

- abortion rate by, 119–120
- AIDS by, 297–298
- alternative medicine use by, 54, 56
- attitudes toward health care by, 81–95
- average length of hospital stay by, 389, 391
- births by, 133–150
- caregivers by, 41–42
- childless by, 128–131
- cigarette smoking by, 4–12
- contraceptive use by, 450–451
- cosmetic surgery by, 38, 40
- deaths by, 229–245
- dental visits by, 363–368
- diabetes by, 294–296
- disabled by, 250–253, 258–264
- drinking by, 15–20
- drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
- drug use by, 22–30
- exercise, frequency of, 475–477
- family planning services, use by, 453
- health care spending by, 180–210
- health care visits by, 322–330, 342–344
- health conditions by, 266–269, 302–305
- health insurance coverage by, 162–164, 170–175, 211, 213
- health status by, 74, 76–78
- high cholesterol by, 290–291, 293
- home health care by, 364–365
- hospice care by, 216–217
- hospital discharges by, 389, 391–396
- hospital emergency room visits by, 380–384
- hospital outpatient visits by, 370–374
- hospital procedures by, 402–406
- hypertension by, 266–269, 286–287, 289
- life expectancy by, 246–247
- mental health problems by, 410, 414–417, 429–431
- mental health status by, 414
- of nursing home residents, 49–51
- overnight hospital stays by, 389–390
- physician office visits by, 339–344
- pregnancy, attitude toward, 438, 440
- pregnancy outcomes by, 116–117
- prescription drug use by, 306–308
- problems receiving health care by, 79–80
- recreational activities, participation in by, 478, 480–482
- using Internet for prescription drug information by, 98
- weight status by, 459–472, 474

AIDS

- as cause of death, 226, 236, 238–240
- by age at diagnosis, 297–298
- by race and Hispanic origin, 297, 299
- by sex, 297–299
- children with, 297–299

Alcohol use

- and alternative medicine, 62
- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 392–393, 395, 398
- attitude toward, 19, 21
- average length of hospital stay for, 400
- by age, 14–20
- by education, 14–17
- by income, 14–17
- by race and Hispanic origin, 14–17
- by sex, 14–20
- during pregnancy, 147–150
- teenage, 14, 18–21
- treatment for, 32–36

Allergies, in children, 302–305

Alternative medicine, 54–68

Alzheimer's disease

- as cause of death, 223–224, 228–231, 244–245
- as reason for needing care, 45
- number with, 411
- residents in assisted living facilities with, 46, 48

American Indians

- average age at giving birth, 132–133
- births to, 136, 138, 140–141, 147–148
- drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
- health care visits, 322–324
- health insurance coverage of children, 172–175
- hospital emergency room visits, 382
- hospital outpatient visits, 372
- mental health problems, 430–431
- physician office visits, 341
- vaccinations of children, 300–301
- with AIDS, 299

Anxiety disorder, 411. *See also* Mental health problems.

Arthritis

- alternative medicine as treatment, 65–66
- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 394, 396, 399
- as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
- as health condition, 266–285
- as reason for home health care, 362
- as reason for needing caregiver, 45
- average length of hospital stay for, 401
- cost of, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- residents in assisted living facilities with, 46–47

Asians

- alternative medicine use, 57
- average age at giving birth, 132–133
- births to, 136–138, 140–141, 147–148, 150
- caregivers, 42

- childless, 130
 - cigarette smoking, 5–6
 - dental visits, 365–368
 - disabled, 252, 255
 - drinking, 15–16
 - drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
 - exercise, frequency of, 477
 - health care visits, 323–324, 327–330, 334–335
 - health conditions, 274–277, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage, 166, 169, 171–175, 213
 - health status, 76–77
 - hospital emergency room visits, 382
 - hospital outpatient visits, 372
 - mental health problems, 420–421, 430–431
 - overnight hospitals stays, 390
 - physician office visits, 341
 - spending on health care, 190–210
 - vaccinations of children, 300–301
 - weight status, 459–460
 - with AIDS, 299
 - with problems accessing health care, 332–333
- Assisted living facilities, 46–48, 217
- Asthma
- alternative medicine as treatment for, 66
 - as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 393, 395, 398
 - as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
 - as health condition, 266–285
 - average length of hospital stay for, 400
 - children with, 302–305
 - cost of, 314–319
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
 - therapy ordered or provided during hospital outpatient visit, 379
 - therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
- Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 302–305, 411
- Attitudes
- toward abortion, 119, 121–127
 - toward alternative medicine, 65, 67
 - toward cigarette smoking, 11, 13
 - toward drinking, 19, 21
 - toward drug use, 31
 - toward government's role in health care, 70, 73
 - toward health care providers, 81–95
 - toward health insurance, 99–113
 - toward leaders of health care industry, 70–71
 - toward medications for mental health problems, 410, 412–413
 - toward physicians, 336–338
 - toward problems receiving health care, 79–80
 - toward public spending on health care, 70, 72
 - toward purchasing prescription drugs online, 96, 98
 - toward sexual behavior, 434–441, 446
 - toward weight, 468, 470–473
- Autism, rate of, 411. *See also* Mental health problems.
- Back problems
- alternative medicine as treatment for, 65–66
 - as health condition, 266–285
 - as reason for hospital emergency room visit, 385
 - as reason for hospital outpatient visit, 375
 - as reason for physician office visit, 345
 - cost of, 314–319
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- Births. *See also* Pregnancy.
- as reason for hospital inpatient care, 392, 394, 396, 397, 399
 - average age at, 132–133
 - average length of hospital stay for, 401
 - by age, 116–117, 133–150
 - by birth order, 142–143, 148–150
 - by education, 135–136, 142, 144, 147–150
 - by method of delivery, 142, 145, 148–150
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 135–141, 147–150
 - cost of, 314–319
 - defects, 147, 151
 - first, characteristics of mothers, 135–136
 - marital status, 135–136, 140–141, 148–150
 - multiple, 142, 146
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
 - out-of-wedlock, 135–136, 140–141, 148–150
 - prenatal care, 147–150
 - rate, 132, 134, 148–150
- Blacks
- abortion rate, 120
 - alternative medicine use, 57
 - attitudes toward health care, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 - average age at giving birth, 133
 - births to, 136–138, 140–141, 147–148
 - caregivers, 42
 - childless, 130
 - cigarette smoking, 5–7, 10
 - contraceptive use, 449, 452
 - deaths of, 222, 226
 - dental visits, 364–368
 - disabled, 252, 255
 - drinking, 15–17
 - drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
 - exercise, frequency of, 475–477
 - family planning services, use by, 449, 453
 - health care visits, 322–324, 327–330, 334–335
 - health conditions, 274–277, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage, 166, 169, 171–175, 211, 213
 - health status, 76–77
 - hospital emergency room visits, 380, 382, 384
 - hospital outpatient visits, 370, 372, 374
 - in hospice care, 217
 - mental health problems, 415, 420–421, 430–431
 - nursing home residents, 49–51
 - overnight hospitals stays, 390
 - physician office visits, 339, 341, 343–344
 - pregnancy, attitude toward, 440
 - pregnancy outcomes, 116, 118
 - prescription drug use, 306, 308
 - recreational activities, participation in, 482
 - spending on health care, 190–210
 - teenage sexual behavior, 441–442, 444–446
 - using Internet for prescription drug information, 98
 - vaccinations of children, 300–301
 - weight status, 459–461, 463–464, 467–469
 - with AIDS, 297, 299

- with diabetes, 295–296
- with high cholesterol, 292–293
- with hypertension, 274–277, 286, 288–289
- with problems accessing health care, 80, 332–333

Blue Cross Blue Shield, spending on, 180–181, 183, 185, 187

Caesarean delivery, 142, 145, 148–150

Cancer

- as cause of death, 222–245
- as diagnosis during hospital emergency room visit, 386
- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 392–393, 395, 398
- as diagnosis during hospital outpatient visit, 376
- as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
- as health condition, 266–285
- as reason for home health care, 362
- as reason for hospice care, 216, 218
- as reason for needing caregiver, 45
- average length of hospital stay for, 400
- cost of, 309, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- residents in assisted living facilities with, 46–47

Caregivers, 41–45

Cerebrovascular disease

- as cause of death, 223–231, 235–245
- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 393, 395, 398
- average length of hospital stay for, 400
- cost of, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313

Childless, 128–131

Children. *See also* Teenagers.

- attitude toward health care received by, 81, 83, 85–86, 88, 90, 92–93, 95
- average length of hospital stay, 391
- deaths of, 232–236
- dental visits, 363, 367–368
- disabled, 250–251, 258–259, 261
- health care visits, 323–324, 331–335
- health conditions of, 302–305
- health insurance coverage, 167–169, 171–175
- health status, 77
- hospital discharges of, 389, 391–396
- hospital emergency room visits, 380–384
- hospital outpatient visits, 371–374
- hospital procedures on, 402–406
- in special education, 258, 261
- overnight hospital stays, 389–390
- participation in recreational activities, 478, 480–482
- physician office visits, 339–344
- prescription drug use, 302–308
- spending on health care received by, 189–210
- vaccinations of, 300–301
- weight status, 468–469
- with AIDS, 297–299
- with problems accessing health care, 331–333, 363, 367–368
- without health insurance, 167–169, 171–175, 331–333

Chewing tobacco, 11–12

Chiropractic care

- as alternative medicine, 64, 67
- spending on, 205, 209

Cholesterol

- alternative medicine as treatment, 66
- high, 290–293

Cigar smoking, 11–12

Cigarette smoking

- advised to quit, 9–10
- and alternative medicine, 62
- attitude toward, 11, 13
- by age, 4–10
- by education, 5–7
- by income, 5–7, 10
- by race and Hispanic origin, 4–7, 10
- by sex, 4–7, 9–12
- during pregnancy, 147–150
- teenage, 4, 8, 11–13

Cocaine, 22, 24–25, 29–31

Congenital anomalies

- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 394, 396, 399
- average length of hospital stay for, 401
- births with, 147, 151
- cost of, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313

Continence status

- of hospice care patients, 218
- of nursing home patients, 49, 51

Contraceptive use, 443–445, 449–452

Cosmetic surgery, 38–40

Cost as a barrier to receiving health care, 79–80, 331–333

Deaths

- by age, 229–245
- by cause, 222–245
- by race and Hispanic origin, 222, 226–228
- by sex, 222, 224–225

Dental services

- health insurance coverage of, 99, 101, 177–178
- spending on, 156, 182, 184, 186, 188, 202–204, 212, 214

Dental visits, 363–368

Depression, 411. *See also* Mental health problems.

Diabetes

- as cause of death, 223–231, 236–245
- as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 393, 395, 398
- as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
- as health condition, 266–285, 294–296
- as reason for home health care, 362
- as reason for hospital outpatient visit, 375
- as reason for needing caregiver, 45
- average length of hospital stay for, 400
- cost of, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- residents in assisted living facilities with, 46–47

Diet. *See also* Food.

- as alternative medicine, 64, 67
- therapy ordered or provided during hospital

- outpatient visit, 373, 379
- therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
- weight loss, 470–472, 474
- Disabilities
 - by age, 250–253, 258–264
 - by education, 252, 257, 259–260, 262–264
 - by health insurance status, 259, 261–263
 - by income, 256, 259–263
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 252, 255
 - by sex, 250–252, 254, 259–261, 263
 - learning, 302–305
 - work, 262–264
- Diseases. *See* Health conditions and specific diseases.
- Doctors. *See* Physicians.
- Drinking. *See* Alcohol use.
- Drug and alcohol treatment facilities, 32–36
- Drug use, illegal. *See also* Cocaine, Marijuana.
 - attitude toward, 31
 - by age, 22–30
 - by sex, 28
 - by type, 22, 24–30
 - teenage, 22–31
 - treatment for, 32–36
- Drugs, prescription
 - by health condition, 310–319
 - children using, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage of, 99, 101
 - illegal use of, 22, 24–25
 - Internet information on, 97
 - Internet purchasing of, 96, 98
 - prescribed during physician office visits, 356–360
 - spending on, 154, 156, 159–160, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 197–198, 212, 214
 - use of, 306–308
- Eating disorders, 411, 470–471. *See also* Mental health problems.
- Education
 - alternative medicine use by, 58
 - births by, 135–136, 142, 144, 147–150
 - childless women by, 130
 - cigarette smoking by, 5–7
 - dental visits by, 364–368
 - diabetes by, 294, 296
 - disabled by, 252, 257, 259–260, 262–264
 - drinking by, 14–17
 - exercise, frequency by, 475–477
 - health care visits by, 327–330, 334–335
 - health conditions by, 282–285, 302–305
 - health status by, 76–77
 - high cholesterol by, 293
 - hypertension by, 286, 289
 - mental health problems by, 422, 425–426
 - mental health status by, 414
 - of caregivers, 42
 - overnight hospitals stays by, 390
 - problems receiving health care by, 332–333
 - reason for no health insurance by, 171
 - recreational activities, children's participation in by, 482
 - special, children in, 258, 261
 - teenage sexual behavior by mother's, 442
 - weight status by, 460
 - using Internet for prescription drug information by, 98
- Emergency rooms. *See* Hospital emergency departments.
- Euthanasia. *See* Suicide.
- Exercise. *See also* Recreational activities.
 - for weight loss, 470–472, 474
 - frequency of, 475–477
 - therapy ordered or provided during hospital outpatient visit, 379
 - therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
- Family
 - health care visits by type, 334–335
 - health conditions by type, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage of children by type, 173–175
 - health insurance premiums, 176, 178
 - health status by type, 77
 - planning, 449, 453
 - problems receiving health care by type, 79–80, 332–333
 - teenage sexual behavior by type, 442
- Fitness. *See* Exercise and Recreational activities.
- Food consumption, 456–458. *See also* Diet.
- Foreign-born
 - births to, 136
 - childless, 130
 - health insurance coverage of children, 173–175
- Government
 - role in health care, 70, 73
 - share of health care spending, 158
- Hay fever, 267–285
- Health care benefits. *See* Health insurance.
- Health care costs. *See also* Health insurance, Medicaid, and Medicare.
 - attitude toward, 70, 72, 99–100, 108–109, 112
 - by health condition, 309, 314–319
 - by type of service, 189–210
 - consumer price index for, 160
 - international, 161
 - national, 154–161
 - paid by private insurance, 189–203, 206–207, 322–325
 - paid out-of-pocket, 105, 154, 158–159, 180–203, 206–207, 322–325
- Health care industry, confidence in, 70–71
- Health care visits. *See also* Physician visits, Hospital emergency department visits, and Hospital outpatient department visits.
 - number of, 322–328
 - time since last, 326, 329–330
- Health conditions. *See also* specific diseases and conditions.
 - as cause of disability, 258–259
 - alternative medicine as treatment for, 65–66
 - by age, 266–269, 302–305
 - by education, 282–285, 302–305
 - by income, 278–281, 302–305

- by race and Hispanic origin, 274–277, 302–305
- by sex, 270–273, 302–305
- cost of, 309, 314–319
- number of events, 310–311
- number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- of children, 302–305
- Health information, online, 96–98
- Health insurance. *See also* Medicare and Medicaid.
 - attitude toward, 99–113
 - coverage by age, 162–164, 166–167, 172–175
 - coverage by income, 173–178
 - coverage by industry, 177–179
 - coverage by labor force status, 176–179
 - coverage by occupation, 176–178
 - coverage by race and Hispanic origin, 166, 169, 172–174
 - coverage by sex, 166, 168
 - employer provided, 108, 113, 162–164, 167–169, 172–174, 176–179
 - people without, 162–163, 165–175, 331–333
 - private vs. public, 158, 163, 167–169, 172–174
 - reason for no coverage, 170–171
 - retiree coverage, 176, 179
 - spending on, 176, 178, 180–181, 183, 185, 187
 - type of, 99, 101, 162–164, 166–169, 172–174, 176–178
- Health insurance coverage status
 - attitudes toward health care by, 82–85, 87–95
 - dental visits by, 365–368
 - disabled by, 259, 261–263
 - health care visits by, 327–330, 334–335
 - health status by, 76–77
 - overnight hospital stays by, 390
 - problems receiving health care by, 79–80, 332–333
 - spending on health care by, 190–210
 - use of alternative medicine by, 61
 - visits to emergency room by, 332–333
- Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), spending on, 180–181, 183, 185, 187
- Health status
 - by demographic characteristics, 74, 76–78, 414
 - cigarette smoking by, 9–10
 - historical, 74–75
 - mental, 414
- Hearing problems, as health condition, 266–285
- Heart disease
 - as cause of death, 222–245
 - as diagnosis during hospital emergency room visit, 386
 - as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 393, 395, 397–398
 - as diagnosis during hospital outpatient visit, 376
 - as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
 - as health condition, 266–285
 - as reason for home health care, 361–362
 - as reason for hospice care, 216, 218
 - as reason for needing caregiver, 45
 - average length of hospital stay for, 400
 - cost of, 309, 314–319
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
 - residents in assisted living facilities with, 46–47
- High blood pressure
 - alternative medicine as treatment for, 66
 - as cause of death, 223, 230–231
 - as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
 - as health condition, 266–289
 - as reason for hospital outpatient visit, 375
 - as reason for physician office visit, 342, 345
 - cost of, 314–319
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- Hispanics
 - abortion rate, 120
 - alternative medicine use, 57
 - attitudes toward health care, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 - average age at giving birth, 133
 - births to, 135–141, 147–149
 - caregivers, 42
 - childless, 130
 - cigarette smoking, 5–7, 10
 - contraceptive use, 449, 452
 - deaths of, 222, 227
 - dental visits, 364–368
 - disabled, 252, 255
 - drinking, 15–17
 - drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
 - exercise, frequency of, 475–477
 - family planning services, use by, 449, 453
 - health care visits, 323–324, 326–330, 334–335
 - health conditions, 274–277, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage, 166, 169, 171–175, 211, 213
 - health status, 76–77
 - mental health problems, 415, 420–421, 430–431
 - overnight hospitals stays, 390
 - pregnancy, attitude toward, 440
 - pregnancy outcomes, 116, 118
 - prescription drug use, 306, 308
 - recreational activities, participation in, 482
 - spending on health care, 190–210
 - teenage sexual behavior, 441–442, 444–446
 - using Internet for prescription drug information, 98
 - vaccinations of children, 300–301
 - weight status, 459–461, 463–464, 467–469
 - with AIDS, 297, 299
 - with diabetes, 295–296
 - with high cholesterol, 290, 292–293
 - with hypertension, 274–277, 286, 288–289
 - with problems receiving health care, 80, 332–333
- Home health care
 - by health condition, 310–319, 361–362
 - number receiving, 361–362
 - spending on, 156, 205–206, 212, 214
- Homeopathy, 64, 67
- Homicide, as cause of death, 222–223, 226–227, 229–232, 234–239
- Homosexuality, attitude toward, 434, 437
- Hospice care, 216–219
- Hospital emergency department care
 - by age, 322–324, 332–333, 380–384
 - by diagnosis, 383, 386
 - by education, 332–333
 - by family structure, 332–333
 - by health condition, 310–319

- by health insurance coverage status, 332–333
 - by income, 332–333
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 322–324, 332–333, 380, 382, 384
 - by reason for visit, 383, 385
 - by services provided, 383, 388
 - by sex, 323–324, 332–333, 380–381, 384
 - by source of payment, 322, 325, 387
 - by type of provider seen, 383, 387
 - by urgency status, 383–384
 - spending on, 193, 196
- Hospital inpatient care
- and alternative medicine use, 63
 - average length of stay, 389, 391, 400–401
 - by age, 389–396, 402–406
 - by diagnosis, 392–401
 - by education, 390
 - by health condition, 310–319
 - by health insurance coverage status, 390
 - by income, 390
 - by procedure, 402–408
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 390
 - by sex, 389–391
 - discharges, 389, 391–399, 402–408
 - for drug or alcohol problems, 32, 34–36
 - overnight stays, 389–390
 - spending on, 154, 156, 159, 182, 184, 186, 188, 193–196, 211–212, 214
 - surgical, 402–408
- Hospital outpatient department care
- by age, 323–324, 370–374
 - by diagnosis, 373, 376
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 323–324, 370, 372
 - by reason for visit, 373–375
 - by services provided, 373, 378–379
 - by sex, 323–324, 370–371
 - by source of payment, 322, 325, 373, 377
 - by type of provider seen, 373, 377
 - spending on, 193, 195
- Hypertension. *See* High blood pressure.
- Illegal drugs. *See* Drug use.
- Income
- alternative medicine use by, 59
 - attitudes toward health care by, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 - births by, 136
 - childless women by, 130
 - cigarette smoking, 5–7, 10
 - dental visits by, 364–368
 - diabetes by, 294, 296
 - disabled by, 256, 259–263
 - drinking by, 14–17
 - exercise, frequency by, 476–477
 - family planning services, use by, 449, 453
 - health care visits by, 327–330
 - health conditions by, 278–281, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage by, 173–178
 - health status by, 76–77
 - high cholesterol, 293
 - hypertension by, 289
 - mental health problems, 422–424
 - mental health status by, 414
 - of caregivers, 42
 - overnight hospitals stays by, 390
 - problems receiving health care by, 79–80, 332–333
 - reason for no health insurance by, 171
 - recreational activities, children’s participation in by, 482
 - spending on health care by, 190–210
 - weight status by, 460
- Influenza and pneumonia
- as cause of death, 223–235, 243–245
 - cost of, 314–319
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- Internet, as source of health information, 96–98
- Labor force status
- births by, 136
 - childless women by, 130
 - health insurance coverage by, 173–179
 - mental health problems by, 429–431
 - of caregivers, 42
- Learning disabilities. *See* Disabilities.
- Life expectancy
- by age, 246–247
 - by sex, 246, 248
- Marijuana, 22, 24–31
- Marital status
- abortion rate by, 119–120
 - births by, 135–136, 140–141, 148–150
 - childless women by, 130
 - family planning services, use by, 453
 - hospice care by, 217
 - of caregivers, 42
- Maternity services, insurance coverage of, 99, 101
- Medicaid
- coverage, 162–163, 166–169, 171–174, 211–214
 - dental visits by coverage, 365–368
 - expenses paid by, 189–203, 206–207, 211–212, 214, 217, 322, 325, 343, 354–355, 373, 377, 387
 - health care visits by coverage, 327–330, 334–335
 - overnight hospitals stays by coverage, 390
 - problems receiving health care by coverage, 332–333
 - recipients who are disabled, 262–263
 - services provided, 211–212
- Medical equipment
- spending on, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 212
 - use of, 218, 258, 260
- Medical services. *See* individual categories.
- Medicare
- coverage, 162–163, 166–169, 173–174
 - expenses paid by, 189–203, 206–207, 217, 322, 325, 354–355, 377, 387
 - services provided, 211–212
 - spending on, 180–181, 183, 185, 187
- Medications. *See* Drugs, prescription.
- Men. *See also* Children and Teenagers.
- alternative medicine use, 55
 - attitudes toward health care, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 - average length of hospital stay, 389, 391
 - caregivers, 42
 - cigarette smoking, 4–7, 9–12
 - cosmetic surgery, 38–39
 - deaths of, 222, 225
 - dental visits, 363–366

- disabled, 250–252, 254, 259–261, 263
- drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
- drug use, 28
- exercise, frequency of, 475–477
- health care visits, 323–324, 326–330
- health conditions 270–273
- health insurance coverage, 166, 168, 171, 213
- health status, 76
- home health care patients, 364–365
- hospital discharges of, 389, 391
- hospital emergency room visits, 381, 384
- hospital outpatient visits, 370–371, 374
- in assisted living facilities, 47
- in hospice care, 217
- in nursing homes, 49–51
- life expectancy, 246, 248
- mental health problems, 415, 418–419, 429–431
- overnight hospital stays, 389–390
- physician office visits, 339–340, 343–344
- prescription drug use, 306–308
- problems receiving health care, 80
- spending on health care, 190–210
- using Internet to get health information, 96–97
- weight status, 459–467, 472–473
- with AIDS, 297–299
- with diabetes, 295–296
- with high cholesterol, 290–293
- with hypertension, 270–273, 286–289
- Mental health problems
 - as cause of disability, 251
 - as diagnosis during hospital emergency room visit, 386
 - as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 392–393, 395, 398
 - as diagnosis during hospital outpatient visit, 376
 - as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
 - as reason for needing care, 45
 - attitude toward, 410, 412–413
 - average length of hospital stay for, 400
 - by age, 410, 414–417, 429–431
 - by education, 422, 425–426, 429–431
 - by income, 422–424
 - by labor force status, 429–431
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 415, 420–421, 429–431
 - by sex, 415, 418–419, 429–431
 - by type of problem, 410–411, 415–426
 - health insurance coverage of, 99, 101
 - in past 30 days, 74, 78, 415–426
 - number of events, 310–311
 - number of people experiencing event, 312–313, 410–411
 - spending on, 214, 314–319
 - therapy ordered or provided during hospital outpatient visit, 379
 - therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
 - treatment for, 429, 431
- Mental health status, 414
- Metropolitan status, childless women by, 130
- Migraines, as health condition, 266–285
- Military health insurance, 163, 167–169, 173–174
- Miscarriage, 116–118
- Mobility problems
 - as reason for needing care, 45
 - in nursing home residents, 49, 51
 - of patients in hospice care, 218
- Native Hawaiians
 - health care visits, 323–324
 - hospital emergency room visits, 382
 - hospital outpatient visits, 372
 - physician office visits, 341
- Nativity status
 - births by, 136, 148–150
 - childless women by, 130
 - health insurance coverage of children by, 173–175
- Natural products as alternative medicine, 68
- Nurses
 - in hospice care, 216, 219
 - seen during hospital emergency room visit, 383, 387
 - seen during hospital outpatient visit, 373, 377
 - seen during physician office visits, 354–355
 - spending on, 205, 207
- Nursing homes
 - residents, 49–51
 - spending on, 154, 156, 159, 182, 184, 186, 188, 212, 214
- Obesity. *See* Weight.
- Occupation, health insurance coverage by, 176–178
- Online. *See* Internet.
- Operations. *See* Surgery.
- Outdoor activities. *See* Recreational activities.
- Outpatient services. *See* Hospital outpatient departments.
- Overweight. *See* Weight.
- Physical health, poor in past 30 days, 74, 78
- Physical therapists, spending on, 205, 210
- Physician assistants
 - seen during hospital emergency room visit, 387
 - seen during hospital outpatient visit, 373, 377
 - seen during physician office visits, 354–355
 - spending on, 205, 208
- Physician office visits. *See also* Physicians.
 - by age, 323–324, 339–341
 - by continuity of care, 351–352
 - by diagnosis, 342, 346
 - by health condition, 310–319
 - by medications prescribed, 356–360
 - by physician's specialty, 347, 349, 353, 356, 358
 - by practice characteristics, 347, 350
 - by race, 323–324, 339, 341
 - by reason for visit, 342–345
 - by services provided, 347–348, 356–357
 - by sex, 323–324, 339–340
 - by source of payment, 322, 325, 343, 354–355
 - by type of provider seen, 354–355
 - for preventive care, 342–344
- Physicians. *See also* Physician office visits.
 - attitude towards, 81–95, 336–338
 - in hospice care, 219
 - seen during hospital emergency room visit, 383, 387
 - seen during hospital outpatient visit, 373, 377
 - spending on, 154, 156, 159, 182, 184, 186, 188, 191–192, 212, 214
 - time spent with patient, 81, 84–85, 351, 353

- Prayer, as alternative medicine, 54–64
- Pregnancy
 as reason for physician office visit, 345–346
 outcome, 116–118
 teenage attitude toward, 438, 440
- Prenatal care, 147–150, 345
- Prescription drugs. *See* Drugs, prescription.
- Preventive health services
 physician office visits for, 342–344
 health insurance coverage of, 99, 101
- Race. *See* American Indians, Asians, Blacks, Hispanics, Native Hawaiians, Whites, and Whites, non-Hispanic.
- Recreational activities
 barriers to participation, 481–482
 by age, 478, 480–482
 by education, 482
 by income, 482
 by race and Hispanic origin, 482
 by sex, 482
 by type, 478–480
 children's participation in, 478, 480–482
- Region
 alternative medicine use by, 60
 births by, 136
 childless women by, 130
- Respiratory disease
 alternative medicine as treatment for, 65–66
 as cause of death, 223–245
 as diagnosis during hospital emergency room visit, 386
 as diagnosis during hospital inpatient care, 393, 395, 397–398
 as diagnosis during hospital outpatient visit, 376
 as diagnosis during physician office visit, 346
 as reason for home health care, 362
 average length of hospital stay for, 400
 cost of, 314–319
 number of events, 310–311
 number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- Schizophrenia, 411. *See also* Mental health problems.
- Sex education, attitude toward, 434–435
- Sexual behavior
 abstinence, reason for, 441, 446
 attitude towards, 434–441, 446
 contraceptive use, 444–445, 449–452
 family planning services, use of, 449, 453
 number of partners, 441, 443, 447–448
 teenage, 441–446
- Smoking. *See* Cigarette smoking.
- Sports. *See* Recreational activities.
- State, share of health care spending, 158
- Stroke
 as health condition, 266–285
 as reason for needing care, 45
 residents in assisted living facilities with, 46–47
- Suicide
 as cause of death, 223, 225, 227–231, 235–241
 by race and Hispanic origin, 427–428
 by sex, 427–428
 physician-assisted, 220–221
 teenage, 427–428
- Surgery
 cosmetic, 38–40
 procedures, on hospital inpatients, 402–406
- Teenagers. *See also* Children.
 contraceptive use, 444–445
 drinking, 14, 18–21
 drug use, 22–31
 health status, 77
 participation in recreational activities, 478, 480
 sexual attitudes, 438–440
 sexual behavior, 441–445
 suicide, 427–428
 tobacco use, 4, 8, 11–13
 weight status, 468–471
- Tobacco. *See also* Cigarette smoking.
 therapy ordered or provided during hospital outpatient visit, 379
 therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
 use, 4–14
- Trauma-related disorders
 cost of, 309, 314–319
 number of events, 310–311
 number of people experiencing event, 312–313
- Vaccinations of children, 300–301
- Vision
 as reason for physician office visit, 345
 health insurance coverage for, 99, 101, 177–178
 problems as health condition, 266–285
 spending on services, 182, 184, 186, 188, 199–201
- Vitamins, spending on, 182, 184, 186, 188
- Weight
 advised to lose, 474
 attitude toward, 468, 470–473
 by age, 459–471
 by race and Hispanic origin, 459–461, 463–464, 467–469
 by sex, 459–471
 in pounds, 461–462
 overweight and obese, 459–460, 464–471
 teenage, 468–471
 therapy ordered or provided during hospital outpatient visit, 379
 therapy ordered or provided during physician office visit, 356–357
- Whites. *See also* Whites, non-Hispanic.
 abortion rate, 120
 alternative medicine use, 57
 attitudes toward health care, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 caregivers, 42
 cigarette smoking, 7, 10
 dental visits, 364
 drinking, 17
 drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
 health care visits, 323–324
 health insurance coverage, , 213
 hospital emergency room visits, 382, 384
 hospital outpatient visits, 370, 372, 374
 in hospice care, 217
 nursing home residents, 49–51

- physician office visits, 339, 341, 343–344
 - problems receiving health care, 80
 - using Internet for prescription drug information, 98
- Whites, non-Hispanic
- alternative medicine use, 57
 - average age at giving birth, 133
 - births to, 136–138, 140–141, 147–148
 - childless, 130
 - cigarette smoking, 5–6, 10
 - contraceptive use, 449, 452
 - deaths of, 222, 228
 - dental visits, 365–368
 - disabled, 252, 255
 - drinking, 15–16
 - exercise, frequency of, 475–477
 - family planning services, use by, 449, 453
 - health care visits, 326–330, 334–335
 - health conditions, 274–277, 302–305
 - health insurance coverage, 166, 169, 171–175, 211, 213
 - health status, 76–77
 - mental health problems, 415, 420–421, 429–431
 - overnight hospitals stays, 390
 - pregnancy, attitude toward, 440
 - pregnancy outcomes, 116, 118
 - prescription drug use, 306, 308
 - recreational activities, participation in, 482
 - spending on health care, 190–210
 - teenage sexual behavior, 441–442, 444–446
 - vaccinations of children, 300–301
 - weight status, 459–461, 463–464, 467–469
 - with AIDS, 297, 299
 - with diabetes, 294–296
 - with high cholesterol, 290, 292–293
 - with hypertension, 274–277, 286, 288–289
 - with problems receiving health care 332–333
- Women *See also* Children and Teenagers.
- abortion rate, 119–120
 - alternative medicine use, 55
 - attitudes toward health care, 82–85, 87–92, 94–95
 - average length of hospital stay, 389, 391
 - births to, 132–146
 - caregivers, 41–42
 - childless, 128–131
 - cigarette smoking, 4–7, 9–12
 - contraceptive use, 450–452
 - cosmetic surgery, 38–39
 - deaths of, 222, 224
 - dental visits, 363–366
 - disabled, 250–252, 254, 259–261, 263
 - drinking, 15–17, 19–20
 - drug and alcohol abuse treatment, 33
 - drug use, 28
 - exercise, frequency of, 475–477
 - family planning services, use of, 449, 453
 - health care visits, 323–324, 326–330
 - health conditions 270–273
 - health insurance coverage, 166, 168, 171, 213
 - health status, 76
 - home health care patients, 364–365
 - hospital discharges, 389, 391
 - hospital emergency room visits, 381, 384
 - hospital outpatient visits, 370–371, 374
 - in assisted living facilities, 47
 - in hospice care, 217
 - in nursing homes, 49–51
 - life expectancy, 246, 248
 - mental health problems, 415, 418–419, 429–431
 - overnight hospitals stays, 389–390
 - physician office visits, 339–340, 343–344
 - pregnancy outcomes, 116–118
 - prescription drug use, 306–308
 - problems receiving health care, 80
 - spending on health care, 190–210
 - using Internet to get health information, 96–97
 - weight status, 459–467, 472–473
 - with AIDS, 297–299
 - with diabetes, 295–296
 - with high cholesterol, 290–293
 - with hypertension, 270–273, 286–289