

# Index

401(k), participation in, 342–343

## abortion

attitude toward, 32, 34–35  
rate, 92–93

accidents, as cause of death, 122–123

adult education, 74–75

## age

abortion rate by, 92–93  
AIDS cases by, 109  
alternative workers by, 192–193  
assets by, 328–335  
attitudes by, 6–35  
births by, 96–104  
childlessness by, 95–96  
cigarette smoking by, 83, 85  
cohabiting couples by, 238–239  
college enrollment by, 52–53, 56–57  
contraceptive use by, 90–91  
debt by, 336–339  
drinking by, 83, 87  
dual income couples by, 175–176  
educational attainment by, 40–44, 46  
exercise by, 78, 80  
health care visits by, 110–111, 114–115  
health conditions by, 88–89, 107, 109  
homeownership by, 340–341  
households by, 215–216, 219–222, 227–231, 238–239  
immigrants by, 270–271  
income by, 128–129, 134–135, 149–150, 154–157  
job tenure by, 177–178  
labor force by, 164–171, 190–195, 198–199  
life expectancy by, 122, 124  
living arrangements by, 213–214  
marital history by, 209–210  
marital status by, 202–210  
mobility, geographic by, 264–266  
net worth by, 326–327  
nursing home residents by, 120–121  
of husband and wife, 235–236  
of retirement, 344–345  
population by, 242–246, 250–257  
poverty by, 158–160  
prescription drug use by, 112–113  
race and Hispanic origin by, 250–257  
school enrollment by, 47–48  
self-employed by, 190–193  
spending by, 285–294  
time use by, 299–300  
union membership by, 194–195  
volunteers by, 318–319  
weight status by, 78–79

AIDS, 107, 109

## alcoholic beverages

consumption of, 83, 86–87  
spending on, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289, 292

alternative work arrangements, 192–193

Alzheimer's disease, 122–123

## American Indians

births, 100, 102  
by age, 251–252  
degrees earned, 64, 66  
growth, 247  
share of population, 249, 251  
with AIDS, 109

apparel, spending on, 277, 280, 283, 287, 290, 293

arthritis, 107–108

## Asians

births, 99–102  
by age, 250–251, 253  
children's living arrangements, 211–212  
cigarette smoking by, 85  
college enrollment of, 54–55, 58–59  
degrees earned, 64, 66  
drinking by, 87  
educational attainment of, 44–46  
growth, 246–247  
households, 223–226  
in poverty, 158, 160  
income of, 130–131, 136–137  
interracial couples, 235, 237  
labor force, 168–169  
marital status, 204–205  
share of population, 248–251  
with AIDS, 109

## assets

financial, 328–331  
nonfinancial, 332–335

asthma, 108

## attitudes

fear, 6, 9  
happiness, 6–7, 15, 17  
of college students, 60–63  
toward abortion, 32, 34–35  
toward death penalty, 32–33  
toward euthanasia, 32–33  
toward evolution, 18, 20  
toward government, 26–28  
toward gun control, 29–30  
toward legalization of marijuana, 9  
toward life's excitement, 6, 8  
toward Medicare, 344–345  
toward religion, 18–19

- toward retirement, 344–345
  - toward science, 18, 20
  - toward sex roles, 15–16
  - toward sexuality, 13–14
  - toward Social Security, 344–345
  - toward spanking, 15, 17
  - toward standard of living, 10–12
  - trust in others, 6, 8
- back pain, 107–108
- birth control pill, 90–91
- birth order
- abortion rate by, 92–93
  - by age, 96, 98
- births
- by age, 96–104
  - by birth order, 96, 98
  - by Caesarean, 103–104
  - by race and Hispanic origin, 99–100
  - to unmarried women, 101–102
- blacks
- abortion rate, 93
  - births, 99–102
  - by age, 250–251, 254
  - children's living arrangements, 211–212
  - cigarette smoking by, 85
  - college enrollment, 54–55, 58–59
  - degrees earned, 64, 66
  - drinking by, 87
  - educational attainment, 44–46
  - growth, 246–247
  - health conditions, 88–89
  - households, 223–226
  - in poverty, 158, 160
  - income of, 130–131, 136–137
  - interracial couples, 235, 237
  - labor force, 168–169
  - marital status, 204, 206
  - prescription drug use, 112–113
  - share of population, 248–251, 254
  - with AIDS, 109
- breast cancer, 108
- bronchitis, 107–108
- business equity, as nonfinancial asset, 334–335
- Caesarean deliveries, 102–104
- cancer, 107–108, 122–123
- capital punishment, attitude toward, 32–33
- cerebrovascular disease, 123
- cervical cancer, 108
- checking accounts, as financial asset, 328, 330–331
- child care, time spent on, 296–312
- childlessness, 95–96
- children's standard of living, attitude toward, 10–11
- chronic lower respiratory disease, 123
- cigarette smoking, 83–85. *See also* Tobacco products.
- cohabitation, 238–239
- college. *See also* Education and School Enrollment.
- attendance status, 56–59
  - attitudes of freshmen, 60–63
  - degrees earned, 64–73
  - earnings of graduates, 140–141
  - enrollment, 49, 51–59
  - enrollment rate, 49–50
- computer. *See also* Internet.
- data, attitude toward, 26–27
  - time use, 313–314
- condoms, 90–91
- contraception, 90–91
- conservative identification, 23–24
- contributions of cash, spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294
- coronary, 108
- cosmetic surgery, 81–82
- credit card debt, 336, 338–339
- death
- causes of, 122–123
  - penalty, attitude toward, 32–33
- debt, 336–339
- degrees earned, 64–73
- Democratic identification, 23, 25
- diabetes, 107–108, 123
- disabled, 107, 109
- divorced, 202–210
- drinking status, 83, 86–87
- drugs
- attitude toward legalization, 9
  - prescription, use of, 112–113
- dual-income couples, 149, 151–153, 172–173, 175–176
- earnings. *See also* Income.
- by education, 140–141
  - by occupation, 142–145
  - of husband and wife, 149, 152–153
  - relative to men's, 142–145, 149, 152–153
  - wives more than husbands, 149, 153
- eating and drinking, time spent, 296–297, 299–300, 310, 312
- education. *See also* College, Degrees earned, and School enrollment.
- adult, 74–75
  - attainment, 38–46
  - by age, 40–44, 46
  - by race and Hispanic origin, 44–46
  - cigarette smoking by, 83, 85
  - drinking by, 83, 87
  - earnings by, 140–141
  - net worth by, 326–327
  - of family householders with children, 233–234
  - of husband and wife, 235, 237

spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
 time spent on, 298–300, 310–311  
 emphysema, 108  
 employment status  
   by age, 166–167  
   time use by, 301–309  
 entertainment, spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
 euthanasia, attitude toward, 32–33  
 evolution, belief in, 18, 20  
 exercise, participation in, 78, 80. *See also* Sports.  
 eye problems, 108  
  
 families. *See* Households.  
 female-headed families *See also* Households, Married couples, and Single-person.  
   by age, 219–222, 227–229, 231  
   by race and Hispanic origin, 223–226  
   education of, 233–234  
   homeownership of, 340–341  
   in poverty, 158, 161–162  
   income of, 146–148, 154–155  
   labor force participation of, 172–173  
   spending of, 285–294  
   trends, 217–218  
   with children, 217–229, 231, 233–234  
 finances, attitude toward, 10–12  
 food preparation, time spent on, 296–297, 301–309  
 food spending, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289, 292  
 foreign-born  
   by region of residence, 268–269  
   by world region of birth, 268–269  
   by year of entry, 268–269  
   degrees earned, 64, 66  
   share of population, 268–269  
  
 gifts, spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
 government, attitude toward, 26–28  
 gun  
   control, attitude toward, 29–30  
   ownership, 29–30  
  
 happiness, attitude toward, 6–7  
 hay fever, 108  
 health  
   conditions, 88–89, 107–109  
   insurance, 105–106  
 health care  
   spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
   visits, 110–111, 114–119  
 hearing problems, 108  
 heart disease, 108, 122–123  
 high blood pressure, 88–89, 107–108  
 high cholesterol, 88–89

Hispanics  
   abortion rate, 93  
   assets of, 329–331, 333–335  
   births, 99–102  
   by age, 250–251, 255  
   children's living arrangements, 211–212  
   cigarette smoking by, 85  
   college enrollment, 54–55, 58–59  
   debt of, 337–339  
   degrees earned, 64, 66  
   drinking by, 87  
   educational attainment, 44–46  
   growth, 246–247  
   health conditions, 88–89  
   households, 223–226  
   in poverty, 158, 160  
   income of, 130–131, 136–137  
   labor force, 168–169  
   marital status, 204–207  
   married to non-Hispanics, 235, 237  
   net worth of, 326–327  
   prescription drug use by, 112–113  
   share of population, 248–251, 255  
   with AIDS, 109  
 homeownership, 332, 334–335, 340–341  
 homosexuality, attitude toward, 13–14  
 hospital  
   discharges and length of stay, 114–115  
   discharges by diagnosis, 114, 116–117  
   discharges by procedure, 114, 118–119  
   outpatient department visits, 114–115  
 household activities, time spent doing, 296–297, 299–310, 312  
 households. *See also* Female-headed family, Married-couple, and Single-person.  
   assets of, 328–335  
   by age, 215–216, 219–222, 227–231, 238–239  
   by race and Hispanic origin, 223–226  
   by type, 215–234, 238–239  
   debt of, 336–339  
   homeownership of, 332, 334–335, 340–341  
   in poverty, 158, 161–162  
   income of, 146–157  
   net worth of, 326–327  
   spending of, 274–294  
   trends, 217–218  
   with children, 217–234  
 housework, time spent doing, 296–297, 301–310  
 housing  
   as nonfinancial asset, 332, 334–335  
   as reason for moving, 264, 267  
   debt, 336, 338–339  
   spending on, 276–277, 279–280, 282–283, 286–287, 289–290, 292–293  
 hunting, 20, 31  
 hypertension. *See* High blood pressure.

immigrants, 270–271

income. *See also* Earnings.  
 assets by, 328–335  
 by age, 128–129, 134–135, 149–150, 154–157  
 by race and Hispanic origin, 130–131, 136–137  
 by region, 132–133  
 debt by, 336–339  
 household, 146–157  
 net worth by, 326–327  
 of full-time workers, 134–139  
 relative to men's, 138–139  
 trends, 126–133, 138–139, 146–147

independent contractors, 192–193. *See also* Self-employed.

industry, 188–189. *See also* Labor force and Occupation.

influenza and pneumonia, 123

installment debt, 336, 338–339

insurance  
 health, 105–106  
 life, as financial asset, 330–331  
 spending on health, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
 spending on life and other, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294

Internet  
 as a source of news, 21–22  
 use, 315–317

interracial couples, 235, 237

IRA, ownership of, 342–343, 345

job  
 as reason for moving, 264, 267  
 tenure, 177–178

kidney disease, 108

labor force  
 alternative workers, 192–193  
 by age, 164–171, 190–195, 198–199  
 by race and Hispanic origin, 168–169  
 dual income couples, 172–173, 175–176  
 full-time, 170–171  
 industry, 188–189  
 job tenure, 177–178  
 occupation, 179–187  
 parents in, 172–174  
 part-time, 170–171  
 projections, 196–199  
 self-employed, 190–193  
 unemployed, 166–167  
 unionized, 194–195

lawn and garden care, time spent on, 297, 302–310

leisure time, 296–314

liberal identification, 23–24

life expectancy, 122, 124

liver disease, 108

living alone. *See* Single-person households.

living arrangements. *See also* Households.  
 of adults, 213–214  
 of children, 211–212

marijuana, attitude toward legalization, 9

marital status. *See also* Cohabitation.  
 abortion rate by, 92–93  
 births by, 101–102  
 by age, 202–210  
 by race and Hispanic origin, 204–208  
 history, 209–210  
 of parent children live with, 211–212  
 time use by, 313–314

marriage  
 happiness of, 15, 17  
 number of, 209–210

married couples. *See also* Households, Female-headed families, and Single-person.  
 by age of householder, 219–222, 227–230  
 by age of husband and wife, 235–236  
 by education of householder, 233–234  
 by education of husband and wife, 235, 237  
 by race and Hispanic origin of householder, 223–226  
 by race and Hispanic origin of husband and wife, 235, 237  
 dual income, 149, 151–153, 172–173, 175–176  
 earnings of husbands and wives, 149, 152–153  
 homeownership of, 340–341  
 in poverty, 158, 161–162  
 income of, 146–151  
 interracial, 235, 237  
 spending of, 274–284  
 trends, 217–218  
 with children, 217–230, 232

media use, 21–22

Medicaid, 105–106

Medicare, 105–106, 345

Midwest. *See* Region.

migraines, 107–108

malignant neoplasm, 107–108, 122–123

military health insurance, 105–106

mobility, geographic  
 by age, 264–266  
 by household relationship, 264–265  
 by reason for move, 264, 267  
 by type of move, 264, 266

mortgage  
 debt, 336, 338–339  
 interest, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289, 292,

mothers. *See also* Births.  
 in labor force, 172–174  
 stay-at-home, 229, 232  
 time use of, 301–312

mutual funds, as financial asset, 328, 330–331

- Native Hawaiians, 247, 249, 251, 256
- nephritis, 123
- net worth, 326–327
- never-married, 202–210
- news, main source of, 21–22
- newspapers, frequency of reading, 21–22
- non-Hispanic whites. *See also* White.  
 assets of, 329–331, 333–335  
 births, 99–102  
 by age, 250–251, 257  
 children's living arrangements, 211–212  
 cigarette smoking by, 83, 85  
 college enrollment, 54–55, 58–59  
 debt of, 337–339  
 degrees earned, 64, 66  
 drinking by, 83, 87  
 educational attainment, 44–46  
 growth, 246–247  
 health conditions, 88–89  
 households, 223–226  
 in poverty, 158, 160,  
 income of, 130–131, 136–137  
 marital status, 204, 208  
 net worth of, 326–327  
 prescription drug use by, 112–113  
 share of population, 248–251, 257
- nonwhites  
 assets of, 329–331, 333–335  
 debt of, 337–339  
 net worth of, 326–327
- Northeast. *See* Region.
- nursing home residents, 120–121
- obese. *See* Weight status.
- occupation. *See also* Industry and Labor force.  
 earnings by, 142–145  
 share of, 179–187
- overweight. *See* Weight status.
- parents. *See also* Mothers.  
 children living with both, 211–212  
 spending of, 285–294  
 time use of, 301–312  
 work status of, 172–174, 229, 232
- pensions  
 participation in, 342–343, 345  
 spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294
- personal care activities, time spent doing,  
 296–297, 299–310, 312
- personal care products and services, spending on,  
 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294
- physical activity, 78, 80
- physician visits, 110–111
- political  
 interest, 23–24  
 leanings, 23–24  
 party affiliation, 23, 25
- population  
 by age, 242–246, 250–257  
 by race and Hispanic origin, 246–257  
 by region, 258–259  
 by state, 258, 260–263  
 foreign born, 268–269  
 projections, 242–243, 246–247
- poverty  
 by age, 158–160  
 by household type, 158, 161–162  
 by presence of children, 158, 162  
 by race and Hispanic origin, 158, 160  
 cigarette smoking by status, 83, 85  
 drinking by status, 83, 87  
 trends, 158–159, 161–162
- prayer, frequency of, 18–19
- premarital sex, attitude toward, 13–14
- prescription drug use, 112–113
- projections  
 labor force, 196–199  
 population, 242–243, 246–247
- property taxes, spending on, 276, 279, 282, 286,  
 289, 292
- race *See* American Indian, Asian, Black, Hispanic,  
 Native Hawaiian, Non-Hispanic white,  
 and White
- reading, spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294
- region  
 cigarette smoking by, 85  
 drinking by, 87  
 foreign-born by, 268–269  
 income by, 132–133  
 net worth by, 326–327  
 population by, 258–259
- religion, attitude toward, 18–19
- religious activities, time spent on, 298
- religious groups, female share of, 320–321
- rent, spending on, 277, 280, 283, 287, 290, 293
- Republican identification, 23, 25
- retirement  
 account, as financial asset, 328, 330–331  
 confidence, 344–345  
 expected age of, 344–345  
 plan participation, 342–343, 345
- school enrollment. *See also* College and Education.  
 by age, 47–48  
 in college, 49–59
- science, attitude toward, 18, 20
- self-employed, 190–193

septicemia, 123  
 sex roles, attitude toward, 15–16  
 shopping, time spent, 296–297, 300, 302–309, 312  
 single-person households. *See also* Households,  
     Female-headed families, and Married  
     couples.  
     age of, 215–216, 219–222  
     by race and Hispanic origin, 223–226  
     homeownership of, 340–341  
     income of, 146–148, 156–157  
     spending of, 285–294  
     trends, 217–218  
 sinusitis, 108  
 sleeping, time spent, 296–297, 302–309  
 smoking, 83–85  
 Social Security, attitude toward, 344–345  
 socializing, time spent, 298, 301–309, 313–314  
 South. *See* Region.  
 spanking children, attitude toward, 15, 17  
 spending  
     of married couples, 274–284  
     of women who live alone, 285–294  
 sports  
     participation by type, 322–323  
     time spent doing, 298, 300–310, 312–314  
 standard of living, attitude toward, 10–12  
 states  
     movers between, 264, 266  
     population by, 258, 260–263  
 sterilization, 90–91  
 stocks, as financial asset, 328, 330–331  
 stroke, 107–108  
  
 taxes, spending on, 278, 281, 284, 288, 291, 294  
 television  
     as a source of news, 21–22  
     time spent watching, 296, 298, 301–310, 313–314  
 temporary workers, 192–193  
 tobacco products, spending on, 278, 281, 284,  
     288, 291, 294  
 transportation, spending on, 277, 280, 283, 287,  
     290, 293  
  
 ulcers, 108  
 unemployment, 166–167  
 union representation, 194–195  
  
 vehicle, as nonfinancial asset, 332, 334–335  
 vehicles, spending on, 277, 280, 283, 287, 290, 293  
 vision problems, 108  
 volunteering  
     by age, 318–319  
     time spent, 298  
 wealth, 326–327  
  
 weekend time use, 313–314  
 weight status, 78–79  
 West. *See* Region.  
 whites. *See also* Non-Hispanic whites.  
     abortion rate, 93  
     interracial couples, 235, 237  
     labor force, 168–169  
     with AIDS, 109  
 widowed, 202–210  
 working, time spent, 296, 298–309, 312