

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Executive Summary	5
Chapter 1. Attitudes and Behavior	
<i>Highlights</i>	13
Americans Find Life More Exciting	14
Americans Feel Richer and Poorer	20
Gun Ownership Has Declined	25
Americans Are Not So Mobile	30
Most People Say No to Traditional Sex Roles	33
Sexual Attitudes Are Loosening	38
Americans Believe in God	42
Americans Are Less Confident in Leaders	48
Confidence in Political Leaders Is Low	54
Most Crime Rates Are Down, but the Murder Rate Is Rising	62
Chapter 2. Education	
<i>Highlights</i>	67
Big Gains in Educational Attainment	68
Most Preschoolers Are in School	77
SAT Verbal Scores Have Fallen	84
Most High School Graduates Go to College	87
In College, Women Outnumber Men	92
College Costs Are Soaring	100
Women Earn Most Bachelor's and Master's Degrees	102
Chapter 3. Health	
<i>Highlights</i>	121
Health Status Is Declining	122
More Are Using Condoms	125
Most Babies Are Born to Women in Their Twenties	127
Hispanics Now Account for One in Four Births	132
Out-of-Wedlock Births Have Surged	139
Most Americans Are Overweight	143
Cigarette Smoking Has Fallen Sharply	146
Hypertension and High Cholesterol Are Less of a Problem	150
Employment-Based Health Insurance Coverage Is Declining	154
Hospital Outpatient Care Has Grown Rapidly	157
The Heart Disease Death Rate Is Falling	161
Increasingly, Cancer Is a Treatable Condition	163
The Death Rate Is Falling	167
Life Expectancy Is Growing	171
Chapter 4. Housing	
<i>Highlights</i>	175
Homeownership Is Close to Its Record High	176
Married Couples Are Most Likely to Own a Home	181
Nearly Half of Blacks and Hispanics Are Homeowners	185
Homeownership Is Highest in the Midwest	189
Homeownership Is Highest in the Suburbs	192
Living Conditions Have Improved	198

Chapter 5. Income

<i>Highlights</i>	201
Household Affluence Is at a Peak	202
Household Income Is Up and Down	205
Working Wives Have Kept Families Afloat	212
Women's Incomes Are Rising Faster than Men's	216
Women Earn 77 Percent as Much as Men	228
Less Poverty for Most Americans	234
Few Married Couples Are Poor	244

Chapter 6. Labor Force

<i>Highlights</i>	253
The Face of the Labor Force Has Changed	254
Labor Force Participation Is below the Record High	259
The Labor Force Participation Rate of Older Men Is Rising	263
Women and Blacks Have Made Big Gains	271
Computers and Health Care Lead the Pack	294
Most Married Couples Are Dual Earners	301
Self-Employment Is Becoming Less Common	310
Job Tenure Has Been Stable	312
More Cars, Less Carpooling	315
Most Workers Have Access to a Defined-Contribution Retirement Plan	317

Chapter 7. Living Arrangements

<i>Highlights</i>	323
Lifestyles Have Changed Dramatically	324
Fewer Households include Children	330
More Children Live with Mother Only	336
The Young Are More Dependent	343
Most People Marry, but Later than in the Past	349
Interracial Marriage Has Become More Common	354

Chapter 8. Population

<i>Highlights</i>	357
The U.S. Population Is Growing	358
The United States Is Increasingly Diverse	363
The Mobility Rate Has Fallen Since 1950	368
Many Americans Were Born Abroad	371
Some Regions Are More Diverse than Others	379
Nevada Is Growing the Fastest	386
Texas and California Have Minority Majorities	391
The Suburbs Are Home to Half of Americans	402

Chapter 9. Spending

<i>Highlights</i>	429
Spending Patterns Have Changed as Our Standard of Living Has Grown	430
Average Household Spending Is Growing	432
Older Householders Are Spending More	437
Blacks and Hispanics Spend Less than Average	459
Married Couples with Children Are the Biggest Spenders	466
Spending Is Highest in the West	479
College Graduates Are the Biggest Spenders	492

Chapter 10. Wealth

Highlights 505

Net Worth Barely Increased between 2001 and 2004..... 506

Most Households Own Financial Assets 509

Nonfinancial Assets Are Most Important 513

Most Households Are in Debt 516

The Expected Age of Retirement Has Climbed 519

Glossary 521

Bibliography 526

Index 530

List of Tables

Chapter 1. Attitudes and Behavior

1.1	General Happiness, 1972 to 2004	15
1.2	Is Life Exciting? 1973 to 2004	16
1.3	Helpfulness of People, 1972 to 2004	17
1.4	Trusting in People, 1972 to 2004	18
1.5	Fairness of People, 1972 to 2004	19
1.6	Opinion of Family Income, 1972 to 2004	21
1.7	Satisfaction with Financial Situation, 1972 to 2004	22
1.8	Job Satisfaction, 1972 to 2004	23
1.9	Work if Rich, 1973 to 2004	24
1.10	Have Gun in Home, 1973 to 2004	26
1.11	Support for Gun Laws, 1972 to 2004	27
1.12	Death Penalty for Murder, 1974 to 2004	28
1.13	Legalization of Marijuana, 1973 to 2004	29
1.14	Living in Same Place at Age 16, 1972 to 2004	31
1.15	Integrated Neighborhoods, 1972 to 2004	32
1.16	Traditional Sex Roles, 1977 to 2004	34
1.17	Working Mothers, 1977 to 2004	35
1.18	Happiness of Marriage, 1973 to 2004	36
1.19	Spanking, 1986 to 2004	37
1.20	Premarital Sex, 1972 to 2004	39
1.21	Homosexual Relations, 1973 to 2004	40
1.22	Support for Legal Abortion by Reason, 1972 to 2004	41
1.23	Belief in God, 1988 to 2000	43
1.24	Feelings about the Bible, 1984 to 2004	44
1.25	Attendance at Religious Services, 1972 to 2004	45
1.26	Religious Preferences, 1972 to 2004	46
1.27	Confidence in Organized Religion, 1973 to 2004	47
1.28	Confidence in Major Companies, 1973 to 2004	49
1.29	Confidence in Education, 1973 to 2004	50
1.30	Confidence in the Press, 1973 to 2004	51
1.31	Confidence in Medicine, 1973 to 2004	52
1.32	Should Government Help the Sick, 1975 to 2004	53
1.33	Confidence in the Executive Branch of Government, 1973 to 2004	55
1.34	Confidence in Congress, 1973 to 2004	56
1.35	Confidence in the Supreme Court, 1973 to 2004	57
1.36	Political Leanings, 1974 to 2004	58
1.37	Political Party Affiliation, 1972 to 2004	59
1.38	Voting Rate in Presidential Elections by Age, 1964 to 2004	60
1.39	Voting Rate in Presidential Elections by Sex, 1964 to 2004	60
1.40	Voting Rate in Presidential Elections by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980 to 2004	61
1.41	More Crime in Area, 1972 to 2006	63
1.42	Crimes Reported to Police, 1960 to 2005: Number of Crimes	64
1.43	Crimes Reported to Police, 1960 to 2005: Rate of Crime	65

Chapter 2. Education

2.1	High School Graduates by Sex, 1950 to 2006	69
2.2	High School Graduates by Age, 1950 to 2006	70

2.3	High School Graduates by Age and Sex, 1950 to 2006	71
2.4	High School Graduates by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2006	72
2.5	College Graduates by Sex, 1950 to 2006	73
2.6	College Graduates by Age, 1950 to 2006	74
2.7	College Graduates by Age and Sex, 1950 to 2006	75
2.8	College Graduates by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2006	76
2.9	Enrollment of 3-to-5-Year-Olds in Preprimary Programs, 1965 to 2005	78
2.10	Enrollment in Nursery School and Kindergarten, 1955 to 2005	79
2.11	Enrollment in Elementary and Secondary School, 1955 to 2005	80
2.12	Minority Enrollment in the Nation's Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by State, 1993 and 2004	81
2.13	High School Graduates, 1949–50 to 2006–07	82
2.14	Projections of High School Graduates, 2006–07 to 2015–16	83
2.15	Scholastic Assessment Test Scores by Sex, 1966–67 to 2005–06	85
2.16	Scholastic Assessment Test Scores by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1986–87 to 2005–06	86
2.17	College Enrollment Rate by Sex, 1960 to 2005	88
2.18	College Enrollment Rate by Sex and Type of Institution, 1973 to 2005	89
2.19	College Enrollment Rate by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	90
2.20	College Enrollment Rate by Family Income, 1976 to 2005	91
2.21	College Enrollment by Sex, 1950 to 2005	93
2.22	Projections of College Enrollment by Sex, 2006 to 2015	94
2.23	College Enrollment by Age, 1972 to 2005	95
2.24	Percent Distribution of College Enrollment by Age, 1972 to 2005	96
2.25	Projections of College Enrollment by Age, 2006 to 2015	97
2.26	College Enrollment by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1994 to 2005	98
2.27	College Enrollment by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976 to 2005	99
2.28	College Costs, 1976–77 to 2005–06	101
2.29	Degrees Conferred by Level of Degree, 1965–66 to 2004–05	103
2.30	Projections of Degrees Conferred by Level of Degree, 2005–06 to 2015–16	104
2.31	Associate's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 1965–66 to 2004–05	105
2.32	Projections of Associate's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 2005–06 to 2015–16	106
2.33	Associate's Degrees Conferred by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976–77 to 2004–05	107
2.34	Bachelor's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 1965–66 to 2004–05	108
2.35	Projections of Bachelor's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 2005–06 to 2015–16	109
2.36	Bachelor's Degrees Conferred by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976–77 to 2004–05	110
2.37	Master's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 1965–66 to 2004–05	111
2.38	Projections of Master's Degrees Conferred by Sex, 2005–06 to 2015–16	112
2.39	Master's Degrees Conferred by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976–77 to 2004–05	113
2.40	Doctoral Degrees Conferred by Sex, 1965–66 to 2004–05	114
2.41	Projections of Doctoral Degrees Conferred by Sex, 2005–06 to 2015–16	115
2.42	Doctoral Degrees Conferred by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976–77 to 2004–05	116
2.43	First-Professional Degrees Conferred by Sex, 1965–66 to 2004–05	117
2.44	Projections of First-Professional Degrees Conferred by Sex, 2005–06 to 2015–16	118
2.45	First-Professional Degrees Conferred by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976–77 to 2004–05	119

Chapter 3. Health

3.1	Health Status, 1995 to 2006	123
3.2	Health Status by Selected Characteristics, 1995 and 2006	124
3.3	Contraceptive Use by Age, 1982 to 2002	126
3.4	Number of Births, 1950 to 2005	128
3.5	Births by Age of Mother, 1950 to 2005	129

3.6	Percent Distribution of Births by Age of Mother, 1950 to 2005	130
3.7	Birth Rate by Age of Mother, 1950 to 2005	131
3.8	Births by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	133
3.9	Percent Distribution of Births by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	134
3.10	Births to Hispanics by Hispanic Origin, 1989 to 2004	135
3.11	Percent Distribution of Births to Hispanics by Hispanic Origin, 1989 to 2004	136
3.12	Birth Rate by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	137
3.13	Birth Rate of Hispanics by Hispanic Origin, 1989 to 2004	138
3.14	Births to Unmarried Women, 1950 to 2005	140
3.15	Births to Unmarried Women by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	142
3.16	Average Measured Weight by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 1999–2002	144
3.17	Adults Measured as Having a Healthy Weight by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 2001–04	144
3.18	Adults Measured as Overweight by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 2001–04	145
3.19	Adults Measured as Obese by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 2001–04	145
3.20	Cigarette Smoking by Men, 1965 to 2004	147
3.21	Cigarette Smoking by Women, 1965 to 2004	148
3.22	Lifetime Drug Use by 12th Graders, 1975 to 2006	149
3.23	Hypertension by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 1999–2000	151
3.24	High Cholesterol by Sex and Age, 1960–62 to 2001–04	152
3.25	Diabetes by Selected Characteristics, 1988–94 and 2001–04	152
3.26	Prescription Drug Use by Sex and Age, 1988–94 and 1999–2002	153
3.27	Health Insurance Coverage, 1987 to 2006	155
3.28	Health Insurance Coverage by Type, 1987 to 2006	156
3.29	Hospital Admissions, Outpatient Visits, and Outpatient Surgery, 1970 to 2004	158
3.30	Length of Hospital Stay by Diagnosis, 1980 and 2004	159
3.31	Death Rate from Heart Disease by Age, 1999 to 2004	162
3.32	Death Rate from Heart Disease by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 1999 to 2004	162
3.33	Cancer Incidence Rate by Sex, 1990 to 2003	164
3.34	Cancer Survival Rate of Females by Race, 1975–77 to 1996–2002	165
3.35	Cancer Survival Rate of Males by Race, 1975–77 to 1996–2002	166
3.36	Number of Deaths, 1950 to 2004	168
3.37	Death Rate by Cause of Death, 1999 to 2004	169
3.38	Death Rate by Sex and Education, 1994 to 2003	170
3.39	Life Expectancy by Age, 1950 to 2004	172
3.40	Life Expectancy by Sex, 1950 to 2004	173
3.41	Life Expectancy by Race, 1950 to 2004	174

Chapter 4. Housing

4.1	Homeownership, 1950 to 2005	177
4.2	Homeowners by Age, 1982 to 2006	178
4.3	Percent Distribution of Homeowners by Age, 1982 to 2006	179
4.4	Homeownership Rate by Age 1982 to 2006	180
4.5	Homeowners by Household Type, 1982 to 2006	182
4.6	Percent Distribution of Homeowners by Household Type, 1982 to 2006	183
4.7	Homeownership Rate by Household Type, 1982 to 2006	184
4.8	Homeowners by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976 to 2006	186
4.9	Percent Distribution of Homeowners by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976 to 2006	187
4.10	Homeownership Rate by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1976 to 2006	188
4.11	Homeownership Rate by Region, 1960 to 2006	190
4.12	Homeownership Rate by State, 1984 to 2006	191
4.13	Homeownership Rate by Metropolitan Status, 1965 to 2006	193
4.14	Homeownership Rate by Metropolitan Area, 1986 to 2004	194
4.15	Homeownership Rate by Metropolitan Area, 2005 and 2006	196
4.16	House Heating Fuel, 1950 to 2005	199

4.17	Plumbing Facilities in Housing Units, 1950 to 2005	199
4.18	Vacation Homes, 1950 to 2005	200

Chapter 5. Income

5.1	Distribution of Households by Income, 1967 to 2005	203
5.2	Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households, 1967 to 2005	204
5.3	Median Income of Households by Age of Householder, 1967 to 2005	206
5.4	Median Income of Households by Type of Household, 1980 to 2005	207
5.5	Median Income of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1967 to 2005	208
5.6	Median Income of Households by Years of Schooling, 1967 to 1990	209
5.7	Median Income of Households by Educational Attainment of Householder, 1991 to 2005	210
5.8	Median Income of Households by Region, 1975 to 2005	211
5.9	Median Income of Households by Number of Earners, 1987 to 2005	213
5.10	Median Income of Married Couples by Work Experience of Husband and Wife, 1987 to 2005	214
5.11	Wives Who Earn More than Their Husbands, 1981 to 2005	215
5.12	Median Income by Sex, 1950 to 2005	217
5.13	Median Income of Men by Age, 1950 to 2005	218
5.14	Median Income of Women by Age, 1950 to 2005	219
5.15	Median Income of Men by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	220
5.16	Median Income of Women by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1950 to 2005	221
5.17	Median Income of Men by Years of School Completed, 1963 to 1990	222
5.18	Median Income of Men by Educational Attainment, 1991 to 2005	223
5.19	Median Income of Women by Years of School Completed, 1963 to 1990	224
5.20	Median Income of Women by Educational Attainment, 1991 to 2005	225
5.21	Median Income of Men by Region, 1953 to 2005	226
5.22	Median Income of Women by Region, 1953 to 2005	227
5.23	Median Earnings of Full-Time Workers by Sex, 1960 to 2005	229
5.24	Median Earnings of Men Who Work Full-Time by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1967 to 2005	230
5.25	Median Earnings of Women Who Work Full-Time by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1967 to 2005	231
5.26	Median Earnings of Men Who Work Full-Time by Education, 1991 to 2005	232
5.27	Median Earnings of Women Who Work Full-Time by Education, 1991 to 2005	233
5.28	People in Poverty, 1959 to 2005	235
5.29	Females in Poverty, 1966 to 2005	236
5.30	Males in Poverty, 1966 to 2005	237
5.31	Number of People in Poverty by Age, 1959 to 2005	238
5.32	Percent Distribution of People in Poverty by Age, 1959 to 2005	239
5.33	Percent of People in Poverty by Age, 1959 to 2005	240
5.34	Number of People in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1959 to 2005	241
5.35	Percent Distribution of People in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1959 to 2005	242
5.36	Percent of People in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1959 to 2005	243
5.37	Families in Poverty, 1959 to 2005	245
5.38	Number and Distribution of Families in Poverty by Family Type, 1973 to 2005	246
5.39	Number of Married Couples in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	247
5.40	Percent Distribution of Married Couples in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	248
5.41	Percent of Married Couples in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	249
5.42	Number of Female-Headed Families in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	250

5.43	Percent Distribution of Female-Headed Families in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	251
5.44	Percent of Female-Headed Families in Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1973 to 2005	252

Chapter 6. Labor Force

6.1	Labor Force by Sex and Age, 1950 to 2006	255
6.2	Projections of the Labor Force by Sex and Age, 2006 and 2014	256
6.3	Labor Force by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980 to 2006	257
6.4	Projections of the Labor Force by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2006 and 2014	258
6.5	Median Age of the Labor Force by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 1962 to 2014	258
6.6	Employment Status of the Population, 1950 to 2006	260
6.7	Employment Status of Men, 1950 to 2006	261
6.8	Employment Status of Women, 1950 to 2006	262
6.9	Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex, 1950 to 2006	264
6.10	Labor Force Participation Rate of Men by Age, 1950 to 2006	265
6.11	Labor Force Participation Rate of Women by Age, 1950 to 2006	266
6.12	Projections of Labor Force Participation Rate by Sex and Age, 2006 and 2014	267
6.13	Labor Force Participation Rate of Men by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980 to 2006	268
6.14	Labor Force Participation Rate of Women by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980 to 2006	269
6.15	Projections of Labor Force Participation Rate by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2006 and 2014	270
6.16	Women's Share of Workers by Detailed Occupation, 1983 to 2000	272
6.17	Black Share of Workers by Detailed Occupation, 1983 to 2000	277
6.18	Hispanic Share of Workers by Detailed Occupation, 1983 to 2000	282
6.19	Workers by Detailed Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2006	287
6.20	Employment by Major Occupational Group, 2004 and 2014	295
6.21	Fastest Growing Occupations, 2004 to 2014	296
6.22	Occupations with the Largest Job Growth, 2004 to 2014	297
6.23	Occupations with the Largest Job Decline, 2004 to 2014	298
6.24	Employment by Major Industry, 2004 and 2014	299
6.25	Industries with the Fastest Wage and Salary Employment Growth, 2004 to 2014	300
6.26	Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Husband and Wife, 1986 to 2006: Total Couples	302
6.27	Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Husband and Wife, 1986 to 2006: Couples with Children under Age 18	304
6.28	Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Husband and Wife, 1986 to 2006: Couples with Children under Age 6	306
6.29	Labor Force Participation of Wives by Age of Children at Home, 1960 to 2005	308
6.30	Child Care Arrangements, 1995 and 2005	309
6.31	Self-Employment, 1950 to 2006	311
6.32	Job Tenure by Sex and Age, 1983 to 2006	313
6.33	Long-Term Jobs by Sex and Age, 1983 to 2006	314
6.34	Transportation to Work, 1960 to 2005	316
6.35	Workers in Private Industry with Access to Employee Benefits, 2006	318
6.36	Workers in Private Industry Participating in Employee Benefits, 1999 to 2006	319
6.37	Workers in Private Industry with 100 or More Employees Who Participate in Employee Benefits, 1980 to 1997	320
6.38	Workers Represented by Unions, 1983 to 2006	321

Chapter 7. Living Arrangements

7.1	Households by Type, 1950 to 2006	325
7.2	Distribution of Households by Type, 1950 to 2006	326
7.3	Households by Age of Householder, 1960 to 2006	327
7.4	Distribution of Households by Age of Householder, 1960 to 2006	328
7.5	Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1970 to 2006	329
7.6	Households with Children under Age 18 by Household Type, 1950 to 2006	331
7.7	Distribution of Households with Children under Age 18 by Household Type, 1950 to 2006	332
7.8	Households by Presence and Number of Children under Age 18, 1950 to 2006	333
7.9	Households by Size, 1950 to 2006	334
7.10	Distribution of Households by Size, 1950 to 2006	335
7.11	Living Arrangements of Children under Age 18, 1960 to 2006: Total Children	337
7.12	Living Arrangements of Children under Age 18, 1960 to 2006: Black Children	338
7.13	Living Arrangements of Children under Age 18, 1970 to 2006: Hispanic Children	339
7.14	Living Arrangements of Children under Age 18, 1960 to 2006: White Children	340
7.15	Children under Age 18 Living with Mother Only, 1960 to 2006	341
7.16	Grandchildren Living in the Home of Their Grandparents, 1970 to 2006	342
7.17	Living Arrangements of Young Men, 1960 to 2006	344
7.18	Living Arrangements of Young Women, 1960 to 2006	345
7.19	Men Living Alone by Age, 1970 to 2006	346
7.20	Women Living Alone by Age, 1970 to 2006	347
7.21	Unmarried-Couple Households, 1960 to 2006	348
7.22	Never-Married by Sex and Age, 1950 to 2006	350
7.23	Median Age at First Marriage by Sex, 1950 to 2006	351
7.24	Marital Status of Men, 1950 to 2006	352
7.25	Marital Status of Women, 1950 to 2006	353
7.26	Interracial and Interethnic Married Couples, 1960 to 2006	355
7.27	Race/Hispanic Origin Difference between Husbands and Wives, 2006	356

Chapter 8. Population

8.1	Population of the United States, 1950 to 2006	359
8.2	Population by Sex, 1950 to 2006	361
8.3	Population by Age, 1950 to 2006	361
8.4	Population by Age and Sex, 2006	362
8.5	Population by Age, 2000 and 2006	362
8.6	Population by Race, 1950 to 1970	364
8.7	Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980 and 1990	364
8.8	Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000 and 2006	365
8.9	Population by Age and Race, 2006	366
8.10	Population by Age and Hispanic Origin, 2006	367
8.11	Geographical Mobility, 1950 to 2005	369
8.12	Foreign-Born Population, 1950 to 2005	372
8.13	Foreign-Born Population by Country of Birth, 1960 to 2005	373
8.14	Legal Immigrants to the United States, 1950 to 2006	375
8.15	Legal Immigrants by Country of Last Residence, 1950 to 2006	377
8.16	Unauthorized Immigrant Population, 2000 and 2005	378
8.17	Regional Populations, 1950 to 2006	380
8.18	Regional Populations by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990	381
8.19	Regional Populations by Race, 2000	382
8.20	Regional Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2000	383
8.21	Regional Populations by Race, 2006	384

8.22	Regional Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2006	385
8.23	State Populations, 1950 to 2006	387
8.24	States Ranked by Population, 1950, 2000, and 2006	388
8.25	States Ranked by Population Change, 1950 to 2000	389
8.26	States Ranked by Population Change, 2000 to 2006	390
8.27	State Populations by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990	392
8.28	Distribution of State Populations by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990	393
8.29	State Populations by Race, 2000	394
8.30	Distribution of State Populations by Race, 2000	495
8.31	State Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2000	496
8.32	Distribution of State Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2000	497
8.33	State Populations by Race, 2006	498
8.34	Distribution of State Populations by Race, 2006	499
8.35	State Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2006	400
8.36	Distribution of State Populations by Hispanic Origin, 2006	401
8.37	Population by Metropolitan Status, 1950 to 2000	403
8.38	Metropolitan Populations, 2000 and 2006: Alphabetical Ranking	404
8.39	Metropolitan Populations, 2000 and 2006: Population Ranking	412
8.40	Metropolitan Populations, 2000 and 2006: Percent Change Ranking	420

Chapter 9. Spending

9.1	Household Spending on Major Categories of Goods and Services, 1950, 2000, and 2005	431
9.2	Average Household Spending, 1984 to 2005	434
9.3	Average Spending by Householders under Age 25, 1984 to 2005	438
9.4	Average Spending by Householders Aged 25 to 34, 1984 to 2005	441
9.5	Average Spending by Householders Aged 35 to 44, 1984 to 2005	444
9.6	Average Spending by Householders Aged 45 to 54, 1984 to 2005	447
9.7	Average Spending by Householders Aged 55 to 64, 1984 to 2005	450
9.8	Average Spending by Householders Aged 65 to 74, 1984 to 2005	453
9.9	Average Spending by Householders Aged 75 or older, 1984 to 2005	456
9.10	Average Spending by Black Householders, 1984 to 2005	460
9.11	Average Spending by Hispanic Householders, 1994 to 2005	463
9.12	Average Spending by Married Couples with Children at Home, 1984 to 2005	467
9.13	Average Spending by Married Couples without Children at Home, 1984 to 2005	470
9.14	Average Spending by Single Parents with Children under Age 18 at Home, 1984 to 2005	473
9.15	Average Spending by People Living Alone, 1984 to 2005	476
9.16	Average Spending by Households in the Northeast, 1984 to 2005	480
9.17	Average Spending by Households in the Midwest, 1984 to 2005	483
9.18	Average Spending by Households in the South, 1984 to 2005	486
9.19	Average Spending by Households in the West, 1984 to 2005	489
9.20	Average Spending by Households Headed by People without a High School Diploma, 1995 to 2005	493
9.21	Average Spending by Households Headed by High School Graduates, 1995 to 2005	596
9.22	Average Spending by Households Headed by People with Some College or an Associate's Degree, 1995 to 2005	499
9.23	Average Spending by Households Headed by College Graduates, 1995 to 2005	502

Chapter 10. Wealth

10.1	Net Worth of Households by Age of Householder, 1989 to 2004	507
10.2	Net Worth of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1989 to 2004	507
10.3	Distribution of Household Assets and Debts by Type, 1989 to 2004	508
10.4	Financial Assets of Households by Age of Householder, 1989 to 2004	510

10.5	Financial Assets of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1989 to 2004	511
10.6	Stock Ownership of Households by Age of Householder, 1995 to 2004	512
10.7	Nonfinancial Assets of Households by Age of Householder, 1989 to 2004	514
10.8	Nonfinancial Assets of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1989 to 2004	515
10.9	Debt of Households by Age of Householder, 1989 to 2004	517
10.10	Debt of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder, 1989 to 2004	518
10.11	Retirement Outlook, 1997 and 2007	520

List of Illustrations

Executive Summary

Most Americans are overweight	5
Whites account for a smaller share of Americans	6
The incomes of men and women have grown	7
Most people today are high school graduates and many have graduated from college	7
Spending on some categories has plummeted	8
Most women, including married mothers, are in the labor force	8
Married couples with children account for less than one in four households today	9
Single-person households are much more numerous	9
Most disagree that a woman’s place is in the home	10
More than one-third of children are born to single mothers	10
Life expectancy has climbed since 1950	11

Chapter 1. Attitudes and Behavior

Trust in others has declined	14
Fewer say their incomes are average	20
A growing percentage favor making marijuana legal	25
Most people say blacks live in their neighborhood	30
Marital happiness has declined	33
More think homosexuality is OK	38
Fewer Americans say they are Protestant	42
Few have confidence in the press	48
Voting rate has declined	54
The majority of the public thinks local crime is increasing	62

Chapter 2. Education

Women are almost as likely as men to have a college degree	68
The percentage of 3-to-5-year-olds in school has more than doubled	77
The average SAT score fell between 1966–67 and 2004–05 because verbal scores declined	84
The college enrollment rate of women has surged during the past few decades	87
The minority share of college students has doubled during the past three decades	92
Paying for college was easier on the household budget a few decades ago	100
Women’s share of bachelor’s degrees has grown steadily for decades	102

Chapter 3. Health

The middle aged have seen the biggest declines in health status	122
Condom use increased in every age group	125
Births have been on a rollercoaster for decades	127
A shrinking share of births are to non-Hispanic whites	132
More than one-third of births today are to single mothers	139
Fewer men and women have a healthy weight	143
Cigarette smoking has fallen among men and women	146
Hypertension is lower in both men and women	150
Employer-provided health insurance is less common	154
Hospital outpatients greatly outnumber inpatients and the gap is growing	157
The heart disease death rate fell 19 percent between 1999 and 2004	161
Survival rate for breast cancer is improving	163
Death rate is rising for people without a high school diploma	167
The life expectancy of Americans has climbed ten years since 1950	171

Chapter 4. Housing

Homeownership is down for the middle aged	176
Most people who live alone own their home	181
Homeownership has climbed the most for Hispanics	185
Homeownership in the West is below average	189
Homeownership rate varies by metropolitan area	192
Electricity is a much more important heating fuel today	198

Chapter 5. Income

Nearly one in six households has an income of \$100,000 or more	202
Older householders have seen their incomes grow the most	205
The income gap between dual- and single-earner couples is growing	212
Women's median income is still far below men's	216
Women's median earnings are approaching those of men	228
Poverty has fallen sharply among blacks	234
Married couples now account for a minority of poor families	244

Chapter 6. Labor Force

Non-Hispanic whites are the oldest workers	254
Trends in labor force participation differ for men and women	259
Older men are returning to the workforce	263
Women's share of lawyers has more than doubled	271
Retail sales is on top, farming is on the bottom	294
Nearly two out of three couples with children are dual-earners	301
Few Americans work for themselves	310
Middle-aged men have seen steep declines in long-term jobs	312
More people are driving alone to work	315
Most workers have access to retirement and medical benefits	317

Chapter 7. Living Arrangements

Married couples are a much smaller share of households	324
Nuclear families are a small share of households today	330
Only two-thirds of the nation's children live with both parents	336
Older women are much more likely than older men to live alone	343
The percentage of young women who have never married has soared	349
Most marriages are between spouses of the same race and Hispanic origin	354

Chapter 8. Population

The U.S. population has doubled since 1950	358
The non-Hispanic white share of the population is declining	363
Americans are moving less often than they once did	368
About 1 million immigrants a year come to the United States	371
The West is the most diverse region	379
Wyoming is the least populous state	386
California is one of the most diverse states	391
New Orleans lost 22 percent of its population between 2000 and 2006	402

Chapter 9. Spending

Household spending has grown strongly since 1950	430
Households are spending less on some items, more on others	432
Who are the free spenders?	437
Hispanics spend more than blacks	459
People living alone spend less than other household types	466

Spending is lowest in the South	479
College graduates are the only ones who spend more than the average household	492

Chapter 10. Wealth

The net worth of the average household is growing	506
Stock values are down	509
The value of nonfinancial assets peaks in the 55-to-64 age group	513
The average household with debt owes \$55,300	516
Most workers are not planning on early retirement	519