

Index

- 401(k)s, 425, 427–428
- accidents, as cause of death, 147–151
- adoptive parents, 286, 288
- age of retirement, 425, 428–429
- AIDS
 - as cause of death, 150
 - people diagnosed with, 131–132
- alcohol use, 114–115
- alcoholic beverages, spending on, 346–380
- alimony, as source of income, 210
- allergies, in children, 134–136
- Alzheimer’s disease, as cause of death, 148, 151
- American Dream, 53, 55
- annuities, as source of income, 211
- apartments, 171–172
- apparel, spending on, 346–380
- arthritis, 127–130
- Asians
 - births to, 89–90
 - by region, 327–335
 - educational attainment, 68–71
 - health conditions of children, 133–137
 - households, 263–265, 274–275
 - income, 203–205
 - labor force, 230–232
 - living arrangements of children, 286–287
 - population, 311–313, 316–319, 327–335
 - poverty status, 215–216
- assets
 - as source of income, 211
 - financial, 414–417
 - nonfinancial, 418–421
- asthma
 - in adults, 128–130
 - in children, 133–136
- atheist, 39–41
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 133, 137
- back pain, 127–130
- Bible, in public schools, attitude toward, 39, 42
- birth control. *See* Contraceptive use.
- births
 - by birth order, 93–94
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 89–90
 - rate, 87–88
 - to unmarried women, 91–92
- bisexual. *See* Sexual orientation.
- blacks
 - births to, 89–90
 - by region, 327–335
 - educational attainment, 68–71
 - health conditions of children, 133–137
 - homeownership, 163–164
 - households, 263–265, 274, 276
 - income, 203–204, 206
 - labor force, 230–232
 - living arrangements of children, 286–287
 - population, 311–313, 316–319, 327–335
 - poverty status, 215–216
 - weight, 100–101
- blood pressure, high. *See* High blood pressure.
- bonds, as financial assets, 416
- books, as source of science news, 37
- bronchitis, 128–130
- Buddhism, 40
- business equity, as nonfinancial asset, 420
- cancer
 - as cause of death, 147–151
 - as health condition, 128–130
- caring for household members, time spent, 383
- caring for people in other households, time spent, 383
- cash contributions, spending on, 346–380
- Catholic religion, 40
- cerebrovascular disease, as cause of death, 147–151
- certificates of deposit (CDs), as financial asset, 416
- child support, as source of income, 210
- childless women, 95–96
- children, time spent caring for, 392, 398
- cholesterol, high. *See* High cholesterol.
- cigarette smoking, 111–113
- clothing, spending on. *See* Apparel, spending on.
- college enrollment
 - by attendance status, 78–79
 - by sex, 76–77
 - by type of school, 78–79
 - projections, 80–81
- computer
 - online, 407–408
 - time spent using, 385, 391
- condoms. *See* Contraceptive use.
- congenital malformations, as cause of death, 148–150
- conservatives, 50–51
- contraceptive use, 120–122
- cooking, time spent, 392, 395
- coronary, 128–130
- county, moving to different, 156–158
- credit card debt, 422, 424

deaths, 147–151
 debt, 421–424
 Democrat, 50–51
 diabetes
 as cause of death, 148, 150–151
 chronic condition, 109–110, 128–130
 dieting, among high school students, 100, 102
 disability
 benefits, as source of income, 210
 by type of disability, 125–126
 learning, 133, 137
 dividends, as source of income, 209–210
 divorce, 298–300, 303–304
 doctor visits. *See* Physician visits.
 drinking and driving, 123–124. *See also* Alcohol use.
 drug use, illicit, 116–119. *See also* Marijuana.
 drugs, prescription, 133–136
 dual earners. *See* Households, married-couple.
 duplexes, 171–172

 earnings, as source of income, 209–211. *See also* Income.
 eating and drinking, time spent, 383
 education, spending on, 346–380
 educational activities, time spent, 383
 educational assistance, as source of income, 210
 educational attainment. *See also* College enrollment and School enrollment.
 by race and Hispanic origin, 68–71
 by sex, 63–68, 70–71
 health conditions of children by parental, 134–137
 of total population, 60–62
 electricity. *See* Utilities, fuels, and public services, spending on.
 emphysema, 128–130
 employer-sponsored retirement plan, 425–428
 employment-based health insurance, 138–139.
 See also Labor force.
 entertainment, spending on, 346–380
 evolution, attitude toward, 36, 38
 exercise
 frequency of, 103–104
 time spent participating in, 383, 389
 to lose weight, 102

 families. *See* Households.
 family
 income, relative to others, 53–54
 spend evening with, 56–57
 type, health conditions of children by, 134–137
 financial situation
 change in, 53–54
 satisfaction with, 53, 55

 food
 shopping, time spent, 400–401
 spending on, 346–380
 footwear, spending on. *See* Apparel, spending on.
 foreign-born population, 320–321
 friends, spend evening with, 56–57
 fuel oil. *See* Utilities, fuels, and public services, spending on.

 game playing, time spent, 385, 391
 gas, natural. *See* Utilities, fuels, and public services, spending on.
 gay. *See* Sexual orientation.
 gay marriage, 43, 46. *See also* Homosexuality.
 generations, definition of, 7–31
 gifts for people in other households, spending on, 346–380
 God, belief in, 39, 41
 government role in medical care, attitude toward, 50, 52
 grandparent, children living with, 288–290
 groceries, time spent shopping for, 400–401
 gun
 carried by high school students, 124
 ownership, 56, 58

 happiness, 47, 49
 hay fever, 128–130, 134–136
 health care
 government should pay for, 50, 52
 spending on, 346–380
 visits, 142–144
 health conditions. *See also* Disability.
 of adults, 127–132
 of children, 132–137
 health insurance
 coverage, 138–141
 people without, 138–141
 reason for no coverage, 138, 141
 spending on, 346–380
 health status, 84–86
 hearing impairments, 127–130
 heart disease
 as cause of death, 147–151
 chronic condition, 128–130
 heterosexual. *See* Sexual orientation.
 high blood pressure, 107–108, 127–130
 high cholesterol, 105–106
 high school students
 contraceptive use, 120, 122
 drinking by, 114–115
 marijuana use by, 116, 119
 risk behavior, 123–124
 sexual behavior, 120, 122, 124
 smoking by, 111, 113
 weight status, 100, 102

- Hinduism, 40
- Hispanics
- births to, 89–90
 - by region, 327–335
 - educational attainment, 68–71
 - health conditions of children, 133–137
 - homeownership, 163–164
 - households, 263–265, 274, 277
 - income, 203–204, 207
 - labor force, 230–232
 - living arrangements of children, 286–287
 - population, 311–313, 316–319, 327–335
 - poverty status, 215–216
 - weight, 100–101
- home, as nonfinancial asset, 418, 420–421
- homeownership status. *See also* Housing.
- by household type, 161–162
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 163–164
 - by region, 168–170
 - historical, 165–170
 - number of owners and renters, 159–160
- homicide, as cause of death, 149–150
- homosexual. *See* Sexual orientation.
- homosexuality, attitude toward, 43, 45–46
- hospital emergency department visits, 142–143
- hospital outpatient visits, 142–143
- hospital stays, 145–146
- housecleaning, time spent, 392–393
- household services, spending on, 346–380
- households
- assets of, 414–421
 - by presence of children, 269–282
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 263–265, 274–278
 - by region, 283–285
 - by size, 266–268
 - by type, 260–262, 269–273
 - debt of, 422–424
 - historical, 258–259
 - income of, 186–208
 - net worth of, 412–413
 - spending by, 346–380
- households, family, female-headed
- by presence of children, 270–273
 - homeownership of, 161–162
 - income of, 193–202
 - labor force participation by presence of children, 244
 - number of, 260–262, 270–273
- households, family, male-headed
- by presence of children, 270–273
 - homeownership of, 161–162
 - income of, 193–202
 - labor force participation by presence of children, 244
 - number of, 260–262, 270–273
- households, family, married-couple
- by presence of children, 269–273
 - dual-earner, 240–242, 244
 - homeownership of, 161–162
 - income of, 193–202
 - labor force participation by presence of children, 242, 244
 - number of, 260–262, 269–273
- households, nonfamily. *See also* People living alone.
- income of, 193–202
 - number of, 260–262
- housework, time spent, 392–396
- housing. *See also* Homeownership status.
- as nonfinancial asset, 418, 420–421
 - by type, 171–172
 - spending on, 346–380
 - value, 418, 420–421
- hypertension. *See* High blood pressure.
- immigrants, 320, 322. *See also* Movers from abroad.
- income. *See also* Financial situation and Poverty status.
- by household type, 193–202
 - by quintile, 188–189
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 203–208
 - by sex, 174–185
 - health conditions of children by family, 134–137
 - historical, 174–177, 186–187
 - household, 186–208
 - minimum wage, 252–253
 - of full-time workers, 178–179, 181–182, 184–185
 - relative to other families, 53–54
 - sources of, 209–211
- independent, 50–51
- influenza and pneumonia, as cause of death, 148–151
- installment debt, 422, 424
- insurance, health. *See* Health insurance.
- insurance, personal. *See* Personal insurance and pensions, spending on.
- interest income, as source of income, 209–211
- Internet
- as source of news, 34–37
 - use, 407–408
- IRAs, 425, 427–428
- Jewish religion, 40
- job tenure, 245–247
- kidney disease, 128–130
- kitchen clean-up, time spent, 392, 396

- labor force
 - by occupation, 233–236
 - by race and Hispanic origin, 230–232
 - by retirement plan coverage,
 - by sex, 220–226, 230–232, 237–239, 242–244, 250–251, 254–255
 - dual-earner couples, 240–242, 244
 - full-time workers, 179, 182, 237–238, 242–244
 - historical, 220–221
 - job tenure, 245–247
 - minimum-wage, 252–253
 - part-time workers, 237–239, 242–244
 - poverty status of, 217–218
 - projections, 254–255
 - retirement plan coverage of, 425–428
 - self-employment, 250–251
 - status of parents, 242–244
 - unemployed, 222–224, 227–230, 232
 - union representation, 248–249
- laundry, time spent, 392, 394
- lawn care, time spent, 392, 397
- learning disability, 133, 137
- leisure activities, time spent in, 383, 385–391
- lesbian. *See* Sexual orientation.
- liberals, 50–51
- life
 - exciting, 47–48
 - expectancy, 152–153
- life insurance, as a financial asset, 416. *See also*
 - Personal insurance and pensions,
 - pending on.
- liver disease
 - as cause of death, 150–151
 - as chronic condition, 128–130
- living arrangements. *See also* individual household types.
 - of adults, 291–297
 - of children, 286–290
- magazines, as source of news, 37
- marijuana
 - legalize, attitude toward, 56, 58
 - use, 116, 118–119
- marital status
 - births by, 91–92
 - by sex, 298–304
 - history, 303–304
 - of working parents, 244
- marriage, gay, attitude toward, 43, 46
- media use, 34–37
- Medicaid coverage, 138, 140–141
- medical care
 - confidence in ability to afford in retirement, 428
 - government role in, 50, 52
- Medicare coverage, 138, 140
- men
 - AIDS, diagnosed with, 131–132
 - blood pressure, high, 107–108
 - cholesterol, high, 105–106
 - college enrollment, 76–77, 80–81
 - contraceptive use, 120, 122
 - educational attainment, 63–65, 68, 70
 - full-time workers, 178–179, 184–185, 237–238, 244
 - income, 174–175, 178–180, 184–185
 - job tenure, 245–247
 - labor force, 220–226, 230–231, 244, 250–251, 254–255
 - life expectancy, 152–153
 - living alone, 260–262, 266, 268, 291–294
 - living arrangements, 291–294
 - marital history, 303–304
 - marital status, 298–299, 301–304
 - part-time workers, 237–239, 244
 - physician visits, 142, 144
 - population, 309–310
 - poverty status, 212, 214, 217–218
 - risk behavior, 123–124
 - school enrollment, 74–75
 - self-employed, 250–251
 - sexual behavior, 120, 122, 124
 - time use, 384–407
 - unemployed, 222–224, 230, 232
 - union representation, 248–249
 - weight status, 97–102
 - working fathers, 244
- mental health status, 84, 86
- Midwest. *See* Regions.
- migraine headaches, 128–130
- military, health insurance, 138, 140
- minimum wage workers, 252–253
- mobile homes, 171–172
- mobility, geographic, 156–158
- moderates, 50–51
- mortgage, 346–380, 421–422, 424. *See also*
 - Housing.
- movers from abroad, 156–158
- Muslim religion, 40
- mutual funds, as financial asset, 416
- native-born, 320–321
- nephritis, as cause of death, 148, 151
- net worth, 412–413
- never-married, 298–304
- news, sources of, 34–37
- newspapers, 34–37
- Northeast. *See* Regions.
- obesity. *See* Weight.
- occupation, 233–236
- online, 407–408
- overweight. *See* Weight.

parents
 biological, step, adoptive, 286, 288
 working, 44, 242–244
 pensions, as source of income, 209–211. *See also*
 Personal insurance and pensions,
 spending on.
 people living alone
 by sex, 260–262, 266, 268
 homeownership, 161–162
 income of, 193–202
 personal care activities, time spent, 383
 personal care products and services, spending on,
 346–380
 personal insurance and pensions, spending on,
 346–380
 personal taxes, spending on, 346–380
 pets, time spent caring for, 392, 399
 physical activity, 103–104
 physician visits, 142–144
 place of birth, 320–321
 pneumonia and influenza, as cause of death,
 148–151
 political leanings, 50–51
 population
 by place of birth, 320–321
 by race and Hispanic origin, 311–313, 316–319,
 327–335
 by region, 323–335
 by sex, 309–310
 by state, 336–344
 historical, 306–308
 mobility of, 156–158
 projections, 314–319
 poverty status
 by race and Hispanic origin, 215–216
 by sex, 212, 214
 historical, 212–213
 of workers, 217–218
 premarital sex, attitude toward, 43, 45
 prescription medications. *See* Drugs, prescription.
 projections
 of college enrollment, 80–81
 of labor force, 254–255
 of population, 314–319
 Protestant religion, 39–40
 public assistance, as source of income, 210

 race. *See* individual race/Hispanic origin groups.
 radio, as source of news, 35
 reading
 newspapers, 34–35
 spending on, 346–380
 time spent, 385, 388
 recreational activities, time spent in, 383, 389

 region
 homeownership, 168–170
 households, 283–285
 moving to different, 156–158
 population by, 323–335
 relatives, spend evening with, 56–57
 relaxing, time spent, 383, 390
 religious
 activities, time spent in, 383, 400, 403
 attendance at services, 39–40
 beliefs, 39, 41
 preferences, 39–40
 renters. *See* Homeownership status.
 rents, royalties, estates, trusts, as source of income,
 209–210
 Republican, 50–51
 respiratory disease
 as cause of death, 147, 151
 as chronic condition, 127–130, 133–136
 retirement
 accounts, as financial asset, 414, 416
 attitude toward, 425, 428
 expected age of, 425, 428–429
 plan coverage, 425–426
 savings, 414, 416, 425, 427–428

 savings, 414, 416, 425, 427–428
 savings bonds, as financial asset, 416
 school enrollment, 72–75. *See also* College
 enrollment and Educational attainment.
 school, public, attitude toward Bible in, 39, 42
 science, attitude toward, 36–37
 seat belt use by high school students, 123–124
 self-employment, 250–251
 septicemia, as cause of death, 148–151
 sex
 homosexuality, attitude toward, 43, 45–46
 premarital, 43, 45
 ratio, 309–310
 roles, attitude toward, 43–44
 sexual
 behavior of high school students, 120, 122, 124
 orientation, 43, 46
 shopping, time spent, 383, 400–402
 single. *See* Never-married.
 single-family detached homes, 171–172
 single parents. *See* Households, family, female-
 headed and male-headed.
 single-person households. *See* People living alone.
 sinusitis, 128–130
 sleeping, time spent, 382, 384
 smoking. *See* Cigarette smoking and Tobacco
 products.
 Social Security, as source of income, 209–211

socializing
 time spent, 383, 385, 387
 with friends, 56–57
 with relatives, 56–57

South. *See* Regions.

sports, time spent participating in, 383, 389

standard of living, 53, 55, 425, 428

state
 born in, 320–321
 moved to different, 156–158
 population by, 336–344

stepparents, 286, 288

stocks, as financial asset, 414, 416–417

stroke, 128–130

suicide
 as cause of death, 149–151
 contemplated by high school students, 123–124

survivors' benefits, as source of income, 210

taxes. *See* Personal taxes, spending on.

telephone, time spent, 383, 400, 405

television
 as source of news, 34–37
 time spent watching, 385–386

tobacco products and smoking supplies, spending on, 346–380

tobacco use
 chewing tobacco, 113
 cigarette smoking 111–113
 cigars, 113

transaction accounts, as financial asset, 414, 416

transportation, spending on, 346–380

traveling, time spent, 383, 400, 406

trust in others, 47–48

ulcers, 128–130

unemployed. *See* Labor force.

unemployment insurance, as source of income, 210

union representation, 248–249

utilities, fuels, public services, spending on, 346–380

vehicles
 as nonfinancial asset, 418, 420
 spending on, 346–380

veteran benefits, as source of income, 210

visual impairments, 128–130

volunteering, time spent, 383, 400, 404

voting, 409–410

wages and salaries, as source of income, 209–211

water. *See* Utilities, fuels, and public services, spending on.

weight
 by sex, 97–102
 of children, 100–102

West. *See* Regions.

whites, in labor force, 230–232. *See also* Whites, non-Hispanic.

whites, non-Hispanic. *See also* Whites.
 births to, 89–90
 by region, 327–335
 educational attainment, 68–71
 health conditions of children, 133–137
 households, 263–265, 274, 278
 income, 203–204, 208
 living arrangements of children, 286–287
 population, 311–313, 316–319, 327–335
 poverty status, 215–216
 weight, 100–101

widowhood, 298–300, 303–304

women
 AIDS, diagnosed with, 131–132
 births, 89–94
 blood pressure, high, 107–108
 childless, 95–96
 cholesterol, high, 105–106
 college enrollment, 76–77, 80–81
 contraceptive use, 120–122
 educational attainment, 63, 66–68, 71
 full-time workers, 181–182, 184–185, 237–238, 242–244
 income, 176–177, 181–185
 job tenure, 245–247
 labor force, 220–226, 230–231, 242–244, 250–251, 254–255
 life expectancy, 152–153
 living alone, 260–262, 266, 268, 291, 295–297
 living arrangements, 291, 295–297
 marital history, 303–304
 marital status, 298, 300–304
 part-time workers, 237–239, 242–244
 physician visits, 142, 144
 population, 309–310
 poverty status, 212, 214, 217–218
 risk behavior, 123–124
 school enrollment, 74–75
 self-employed, 250–251
 sexual behavior, 120, 122, 124
 time use, 384–407
 unemployed, 222–224, 230, 232
 union representation, 248–249
 weight status, 97–102
 working mothers, 44, 242–244

work. *See* Labor force.

worker's compensation, as source of income, 210

working, time spent, 383