

# Index

- ability to speak English, 174, 179
- accidents, as cause of death, 61–62
- adult education, 36–37
- adults in other households, time spent caring for, 222–235
- age
  - births by, 46–49
  - college enrollment by, 25, 28–29
  - dual-earner couples by, 137, 139
  - educational attainment by, 14–16
  - geographic mobility by, 81, 83
  - health insurance coverage by, 53–56
  - homeowners by, 64–67
  - households by, 146–149, 151, 153–154
  - income by, 90, 92, 99–101, 246–247
  - labor force by, 116–119, 136
  - marital status by, 158, 160–162
  - population by, 170–173
  - poverty by, 108, 110–111
  - renters by, 64, 66–67
  - school enrollment by, 21–23
  - weight by, 44–45
- AIDS, 57, 60
- alcoholic beverages, spending on, 187, 190, 193, 196, 200. *See also* Drinking.
- allergies, as health condition, 58
- apartments, percent living in, 74–75
- apparel, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199, 201–202
- Argentina, country of origin, 167–168
- arthritis, as health condition, 58
- assets
  - financial, 238–241
  - nonfinancial, 238–239, 242–243
- asthma, as health condition, 57–59
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 59
- attitude toward
  - housing unit, 78, 80–81, 83
  - moving, reasons for, 81, 83
  - neighborhood, 76–78, 80, 84
  - police protection, 76–77
  - public schools, 76–77
  - public transportation, 76–77
- back pain, 57–58
- Barbados, country of origin, 168
- bathrooms, number of, 74–75
- bedrooms, number of, 74–75
- births
  - by age, 46–49
  - by birth order, 49
  - by ethnic origin, 46, 48, 51–52
  - by marital status, 46, 49
  - by state, 46, 50–52
  - share of total, 46–47, 49–50
- Bolivia, country of origin, 167–168
- bonds, as financial asset, 241
- bronchitis, as health condition, 58
- business
  - equity, as nonfinancial asset, 243
  - rooms used for, 74–75
- cancer
  - as cause of death, 61–62
  - as health condition, 57–58
- cerebrovascular disease, as cause of death, 62
- checking and savings accounts, as financial asset, 240–241
- children
  - families in poverty with, 108, 113
  - health conditions of, 57, 59
  - in college, families with, 25, 27
  - living arrangements of, 152, 155
  - presence of in households, 10, 152–154
  - taking prescription drugs, 57, 59
  - time spent caring for, 10, 222–235
- Chile, country of origin, 167–168
- cigarettes. *See* Smoking and Tobacco products, spending on.
- citizenship status of foreign-born, 6, 166, 169
- clothes, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199, 201–202
- college enrollment. *See also* School enrollment and Degrees earned.
  - by age, 25, 28–29
  - by type of school, 25, 29
  - of families with children, 25, 27
  - rate, 25–26
  - share of total, 25, 27–28
- Colombia, country of origin, 167–168
- commuting. *See* Journey to work.
- contributions of cash, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 205
- Costa Rica, country of origin, 167–168
- credit card debt, 244–245
- crime, as neighborhood problem, 76–77
- Cuban origin
  - births by, 48, 51–52
  - by state, 178
  - labor force by, 120, 123–125
  - population by, 166–168, 178

death, causes of, 61–62  
 debt, 238–239, 244–245  
 deck, houses with, 74–75  
 degrees earned, by field of study  
     associate's, 30–31  
     bachelor's, 30, 32  
     doctoral, 30, 34  
     first-professional, 30, 35  
     master's, 30, 33  
     share of total, 30–35  
 dental problems, 58  
 dentistry, degrees earned, 35  
 diabetes  
     as cause of death, 62  
     as health condition, 58  
 dining room, in home, 75  
 disabled, 57, 60  
 divorced, 158–162  
 Dominican Republic, country of origin, 166–168, 178  
 drinking, 42–43  
 drugs, prescription  
     children taking, 57, 59  
     spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 210  
 dual-earner couples, 137, 139  
  
 earners, 137–138  
 earnings  
     by educational attainment, 105–107  
     by sex, 105–107  
     by union representation, 139, 141  
     in retirement, 246–247  
 eating and drinking, time spent, 222–235  
 Ecuador, country of origin, 167–168  
 education  
     adult, 36–37  
     spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 214  
     time spent on, 222–235  
 educational attainment  
     by age, 14–16  
     by region, 18–19  
     by sex, 15–16  
     by state, 18, 20  
     comparison with total, 8, 12–13  
     earnings by, 105–107  
     household income by, 90, 93  
     of foreign-born, 12, 17  
     of labor force, 134–135  
 El Salvador, country of origin, 166–168  
 employment  
     as reason for moving, 81, 84  
     status, 116, 119  
 English-as-a-second-language classes, 36–37  
 entertainment, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 203  
  
 ethnic group  
     births by, 46, 48, 51–52  
     labor force by, 116, 120–121, 123–125  
     population by, 166–168  
  
 families, female-headed. *See also* Families, male-headed and Families, married couple.  
     by age, 148, 154  
     homeownership of, 68–70  
     in poverty, 108, 112–113  
     income of, 91  
     share of total, 147, 153  
     with children, 152–154  
 families, male-headed. *See also* Families, female-headed and Families, married-couple.  
     by age, 148, 154  
     homeownership of, 68–70  
     in poverty, 112–113  
     income of, 91  
     share of total, 153  
     with children, 147, 154  
 families, married-couple. *See also* Families, female-headed and Families, male-headed.  
     by age, 139, 146, 148, 154  
     dual-earner, 137, 139  
     homeownership of, 68–70  
     in poverty, 108, 112–113  
     income of, 90–91  
     share of total, 147, 153  
     with children, 152, 154  
 families with children in college, 25, 27  
 females. *See also* Children and Single-person households.  
     births, 46–52  
     earnings of, 105, 107  
     educational attainment, 16  
     in poverty, 108, 111  
     income of, 8, 96, 98–99, 101, 103–104  
     labor force, 116–120, 134, 136, 140, 143–144  
     marital status, 158, 161–162  
     population, 170, 173  
     school enrollment, 21, 23  
     time use of, 222, 225–226, 229–231, 234–235  
     weight status, 44–45  
 financial products and services, spending on, 205  
 fireplace, in home, 74–75  
 food preparation and clean-up, time spent, 222–235  
 food, spending on, 187, 190, 193, 196, 207–209, 215  
 footwear, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 202  
 foreign-born  
     by citizenship status, 6, 166, 169  
     by country of birth, 166, 168  
     by educational attainment, 12, 17

- full-time workers
  - earnings of, 105–107
  - income of, 99–101
  - percent of labor force, 134, 136
- furniture, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 211–213
- garage, with home, 74–75
- gasoline, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 218
- geographic mobility
  - by age, 81, 83
  - reason for, 81, 84
  - share of total, 81–82
- gifts for people in other households, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 206
- groceries, spending on, 186–187, 190, 193, 196, 199, 207–209
- grooming, time spent, 222–235
- Guatemala, country of origin, 167–168
- Guyana, country of origin, 168
- Haiti, country of origin, 168
- headaches, 57–58
- health care, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 210
- health conditions. *See also* AIDS.
  - of adults, 57–58
  - of children, 57, 59
  - share of total, 57–59
- health insurance
  - coverage by type, 53–56
  - employment-based, 53, 55
  - share of total with/ without, 9, 53–54
  - spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 210
- health status, 9, 40–41. *See also* Weight status.
- hearing problems, 58
- heart disease
  - as cause of death, 61–62
  - as health condition, 57–58
- homeowners. *See also* Renters.
  - attitude toward housing unit, 78, 80
  - attitude toward neighborhood, 76–78, 80
  - by age, 64–67
  - by household type, 68–70
  - by region, 71–73
  - housing unit, characteristics of, 74–75
  - share of total, 64, 66, 68, 70–71, 73
  - value of home, 78–79, 242–243
- homeownership rate, 64–66, 68–69, 71–72
- homes, as asset, 242–243
- homicide, as cause of death, 62
- Honduras, country of origin, 167–168
- household management, time spent, 222–235
- household services, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 211
- households
  - assets of, 238–243
  - by age, 146–149, 151, 153–154
  - by number of earners, 137–138
  - by presence of children, 10, 152–154
  - by size, 149–151
  - by type, 146–149, 151–154
  - debt of, 238–239, 244–245
  - homeownership, 64–66, 68–69, 71–72
  - income of, 7, 88–95
  - net worth of, 238–239
  - share of total, 146–147, 152–153
  - spending by, 9, 186–219
- housekeeping supplies, spending on, 186, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199, 211
- housework, time spent, 222–235
- housing
  - as reason for moving, 81, 84
  - attitude toward unit, 78, 80–81, 85
  - characteristics, 74–75
  - reasons for choosing unit, 81, 85
  - spending on, 187, 190, 193, 196, 216–217
  - value, 78–79, 242–243
- human immunodeficiency virus. *See* AIDS.
- hypertension, as health condition, 57–58
- immigrants,
- income. *See also* Earnings.
  - by age, 90, 92, 99–101
  - by educational attainment, 90, 93
  - by household type, 90–91
  - by region, 90, 94
  - by sex, 8, 96–104
  - families with children in college by, 25, 27
  - household, 7, 88–95
  - households with high, 90, 95
  - of full-time workers, 99–101
  - retirement, 246–247
- industry, 121, 133
- influenza and pneumonia, as cause of death, 62
- insurance. *See also* Health insurance.
  - homeowners, 216
  - life, 189, 192, 195, 198, 205, 240–241
  - vehicle, 188, 191, 194, 197, 219
- interest income, in retirement, 246–247
- Jamaica, country of origin, 168
- job tenure, 134–135
- journey to work, 139, 142
- kidney disease, 58

- labor force. *See also* Earners.
  - by age, 116–119, 136
  - by ethnic origin, 116, 120–121, 123–125
  - by industry, 121, 133
  - by occupation, 121–132
  - by sex, 116–120, 134, 136, 140, 143–144
  - educational attainment of, 134–135
  - full-time workers, 99–101, 134, 136
  - job tenure, 134–135
  - journey to work, 139, 142
  - minimum-wage, 139–140
  - multiple job holders, 139–140
  - projections, 143–144
  - share of total, 116–117, 121–135, 139–140, 143–144
  - unemployed, 119
  - union representation, 139, 141
- language spoken at home, 174, 179
- law, degrees earned, 30, 35
- lawn, garden, and houseplants, time spent, 222–235
- learning disability, 57, 59
- leisure activities, time spent, 222–235
- liver disease
  - as cause of death, 62
  - as health condition, 58
- living alone. *See* Single-person households.
- living arrangements
  - of adults, 152, 156–157
  - of children, 152, 155
- living room, in home, 75
- loans, installment debt, 244–245
  
- males. *See also* Children and Single-person households.
  - earnings of, 105–106
  - educational attainment, 15
  - in poverty, 108, 111
  - income of, 8, 96–97, 99–100, 102, 104
  - labor force, 116–120, 134, 136, 140, 143–144
  - marital status, 158, 160, 162
  - population, 170, 173
  - school enrollment, 21, 23
  - time use of, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230–231, 233, 235
  - weight status, 44–45
- malignant neoplasms. *See* Cancer.
- marital history, 158, 162
- marital status
  - births by, 46, 49
  - by age, 158, 160–162
  - by sex, 158, 160–162
  - living arrangements of children by parent, 155
  - share of total, 159
- married, 158–162
- Medicaid coverage, 53, 56
- Medicare coverage, 53, 56
  
- medicine, degrees earned, 35
- metropolitan areas, population of, 174, 180–184
- Mexican origin
  - births by, 46, 48, 51–52
  - by state, 174, 178
  - labor force by, 116, 120–121, 123–125
  - population by, 166–168, 174, 178
- Midwest. *See* Region.
- minimum wage workers, 139–140
- mobile homes, percent living in, 75
- mobility, geographic
  - by age, 81, 83
  - reason for, 81, 84–85
  - share of total, 81–82
- mortgage debt, 244–245
- mortgage interest, spending on, 187, 190, 193, 196, 199, 216
- multiple job holders, 139–140
- mutual funds, as financial asset, 241
  
- native-born, 6, 12, 17, 166, 169
- neighborhood
  - attitude toward, 76–78, 80, 84
  - characteristics, 76–77
  - reason for choosing, 84
- net worth, 238–239
- never-married, 158–162
- Nicaragua, country of origin, 167–168
- Northeast. *See* Region.
  
- occupation, 121–132
- optometry, degrees earned, 35
- overweight. *See* Weight status.
  
- Panama, country of origin, 167–168
- Paraguay, country of origin, 167–168
- part-time workers, 136
- pensions, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 205
- personal care
  - professional, time spent, 222–235
  - spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 214
- Peru, country of origin, 167–168
- pharmacy, degrees earned, 35
- pneumonia and influenza, as cause of death, 62
- podiatry, degrees earned, 30, 35
- police protection, attitude toward, 76–77
- population
  - by age, 170–173
  - by citizenship status, 6, 166, 169
  - by ethnic origin, 166–168, 174, 178
  - by language spoken at home, 174, 179
  - by metropolitan area, 174, 180–184
  - by race and Hispanic origin, 5, 164–165
  - by region, 174–175

- by sex, 170, 173
- by state, 6–7, 174, 176–178
- foreign-born, 6, 166, 168–169
- share of total, 5, 7, 164–165, 170–171, 174–176, 180–184
- porch, houses with, 74–75
- poverty
  - by age, 108, 110–111
  - by sex, 108, 111
  - families in, 108, 112–113
  - people in, 108–111
  - share of total, 108–110
- prescription drugs
  - children taking, 57, 59
  - spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 210
- projections, of labor force, 143–144
- public transportation
  - as means of transportation to work, 139, 142
  - attitude toward, 76–77
  - spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199, 219
- Puerto Rican origin
  - births by, 48, 51–52
  - by state, 178
  - labor force by, 120, 123–125
  - population by, 166–168, 178
- racial identification, 164–165
- reading, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 214
- region
  - educational attainment by, 18–19
  - homeownership by, 71–73
  - household income by, 90, 94
  - population by, 174–175
- religious activities, time spent, 222–235
- rent, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199
- renters
  - attitude toward housing unit, 78, 80
  - attitude toward neighborhood, 76–78, 80
  - by age, 64, 66–67
  - by household type, 68–70
  - by region, 71–73
  - housing unit characteristics of, 74–75
  - share of total, 64, 67–68, 70–71, 73
- respiratory disease
  - as cause of death, 62
  - as health condition, 57–58
- restaurants, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 215
- retirement
  - accounts, as financial asset, 240–241
  - income, 246–247
- school enrollment. *See also* College enrollment.
  - by age, 21–23
  - by sex, 21, 23
- by state, 21, 24
  - share of total, 21–22, 24
- schools, attitude toward, 76–77
- sex ratio, 170, 173
- shoes, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 202
- shopping, time spent, 222–235
- single-family homes, percent living in, 74–75
- single-person households
  - by age, 148–149, 151
  - by sex, 146–149, 151, 157
  - income of, 91
  - share of total, 147, 150, 156
- sleeping, time spent, 222–235
- smoking, 42–43. *See also* Tobacco products, spending on.
- Social Security
  - retirement income, 246–247
  - spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 205
- socializing, time spent, 222–235
- South. *See* Region.
- Spain, country of origin, 167–168
- Spanish language, speakers by state, 174, 179
- sports participation, time spent, 222–235
- state
  - births by, 46, 50–52
  - educational attainment by, 18, 20
  - ethnic group by, 174, 178
  - language spoken at home by, 174, 179
  - population by, 6–7, 174, 176–178
  - school enrollment, 21, 24
- stocks, as financial asset, 240–241
- stroke, 58
- taxes, spending on
  - federal, state, and local, 189, 192, 195, 198, 205
  - property, 187, 190, 193, 196, 216
- telephone
  - available, 75
  - calls, mail, and email, time spent, 222–235
  - spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 217
- television, time spent watching, 222–235
- theology, degrees earned, 35
- tobacco products, spending on, 189, 192, 195, 198, 214
- transportation,
  - public, attitude toward, 76–77
  - spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 218–219
- Trinidad and Tobago, country of origin, 168
- ulcers, 58
- unemployment, 119
- union representation, 139, 141
- Uruguay, country of origin, 167–168
- utilities, fuels, and public services, spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 217

vehicles

- as means of transportation to work, 139, 142
  - available, 74–75
  - ownership of, 242–243
  - spending on, 188, 191, 194, 197, 199, 218–219
  - value, 243
- Venezuela, country of origin, 167–168
- veterinary medicine, degrees earned, 35
- vision problems, 58
- volunteer activities, time spent, 222–235

walking

- as means of transportation to work, 139, 142
  - difficulty, 57, 60
- weight status, 44–45
- West. *See* Region.
- widowed, 158–162
- workers. *See* Labor force.
- working
- at home, 142
  - time spent, 222–235